

# MÜSAD



MAKARNA ÜRETİCİLERİ VE SANAYİCİLERİ DERNEĞİ  
Pasta Producers and Industrialists Association

## SECTOR REPORT

JANUARY - JULY 2024



# Pasta Producers and Industrialists' Association

## Sector Report

---

PUBLISH DATE

1 September 2024

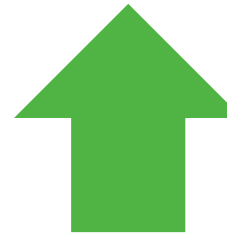
This report has been prepared exclusively for the Pasta Producers and Industrialists Association (MÜSAD) by agrimetre®. The source of the data contained in the report is; Turkey Statistical Institute (TUIK) and Trademap. You can reach the PASTA SECTOR STATISTICS Panel prepared by Agrimetre for MÜSAD on the web page [www.musad.org.tr](http://www.musad.org.tr).




Foreign trade data has been prepared according to TURKSTAT Special Trade System. In the General Trade System (GTS), goods entering and leaving the Customs areas and free zones are also included in the foreign trade data. In the Special Trade System (STS), the customs border is taken as a basis. According to this definition, free zones and customs warehouses are located outside the customs border.

**JULY 2024**

| EXPORT QUANTITY (KG) | % 11.3  |
|----------------------|---|
| JULY 2024            |  |
| <b>129,127,465</b>   |   |
| JULY 2023            |   |
| 116,002,850          |   |


| EXPORT VALUE (USD)  | % 11.6  |
|---------------------|---|
| JULY 2024           |  |
| <b>\$83,207,672</b> |   |
| JULY 2023           |   |
| \$74,547,053        |   |

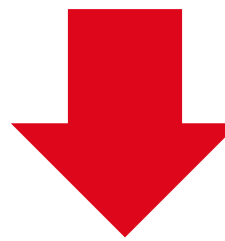
| UNIT PRICE (USD/TON) | % 0.3   |
|----------------------|---|
| JULY 2024            |  |
| <b>\$644</b>         |   |
| JULY 2023            |   |
| \$643                |   |

\* Comparisons were made with the same month of the previous year.

**JANUARY - JULY 2024**

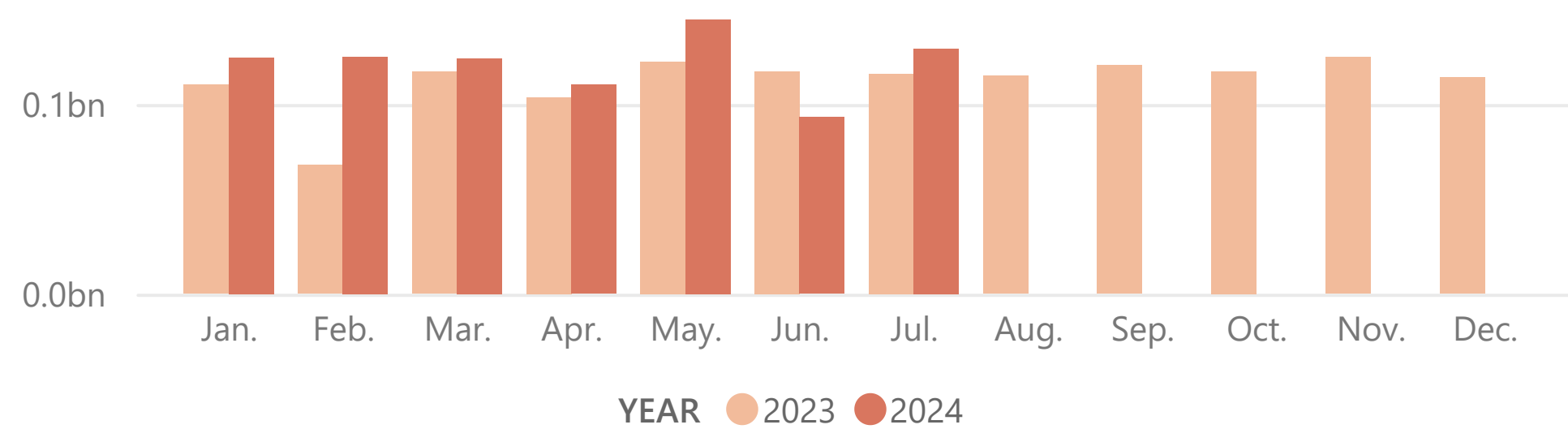
| EXPORT QUANTITY (KG) | % 12.8  |
|----------------------|---|
| 2024 TOTAL           |  |
| <b>850,549,405</b>   |   |
| 2023 TOTAL           |   |
| 754,300,339          |   |

| EXPORT VALUE (USD)   | % 5.7   |
|----------------------|---|
| 2024 TOTAL           |  |
| <b>\$551,609,429</b> |   |
| 2023 TOTAL           |   |
| \$521,899,660        |   |

| UNIT PRICE (USD/TON) | - % 6.3   |
|----------------------|---|
| 2024 TOTAL           |  |
| <b>\$649</b>         |   |
| 2023 TOTAL           |   |
| \$692                |   |

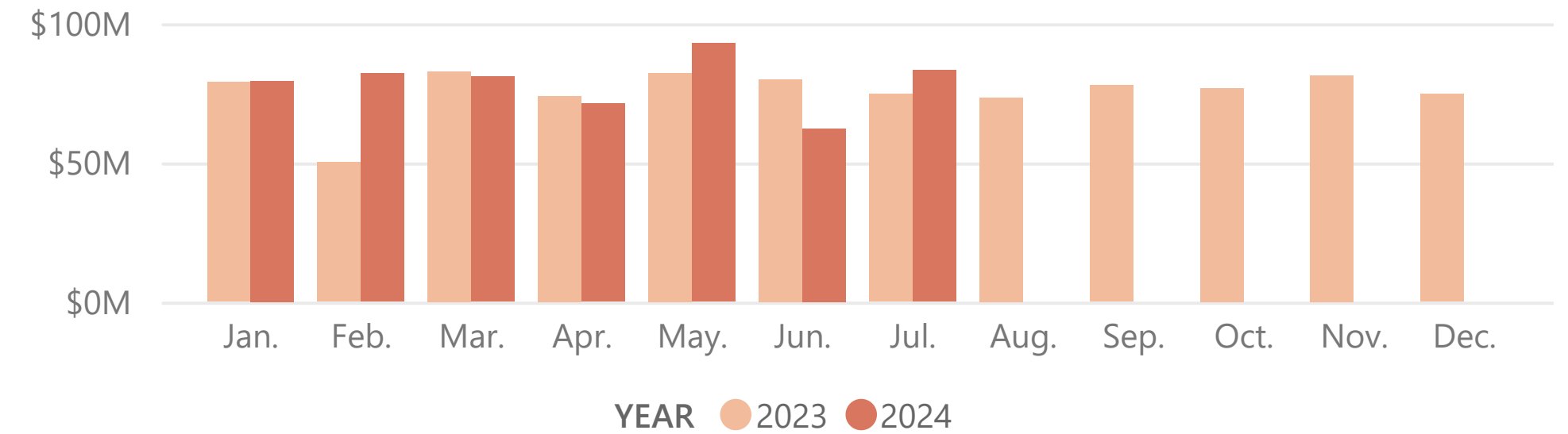
\* Comparisons were made with the same period of the previous year. It is prepared on the basis of TURKSTAT Special Trade System data.

### EXPORT QUANTITY COMPARISON (1000TONS)



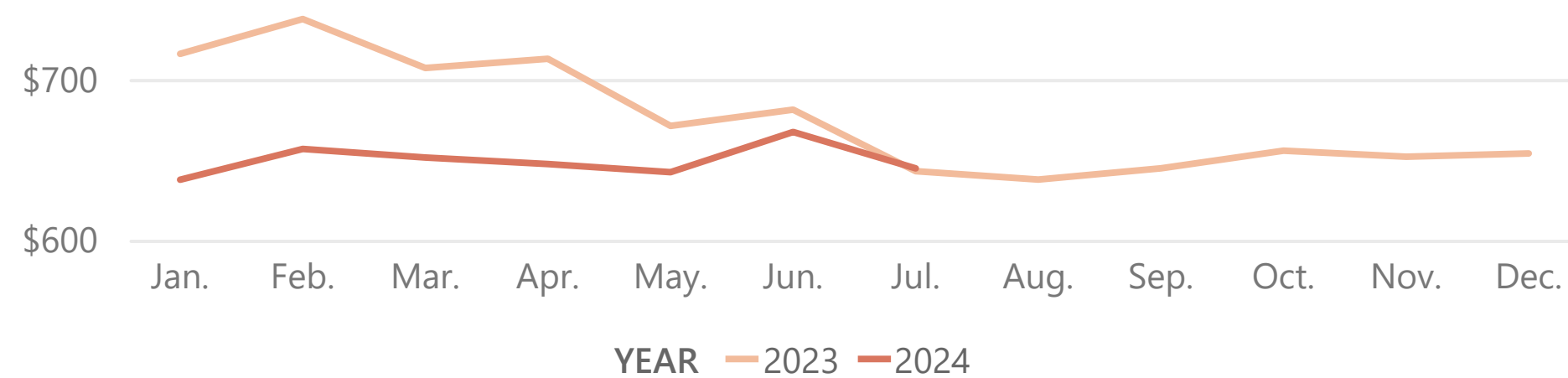
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2023 | 110  | 68   | 117  | 104  | 122  | 117  | 116  | 115  | 120  | 117  | 125  | 114  | 1,346 |
| 2024 | 124  | 125  | 124  | 110  | 145  | 93   | 129  |      |      |      |      |      | 851   |

### EXPORT VALUE COMPARISON (MILLION\$)



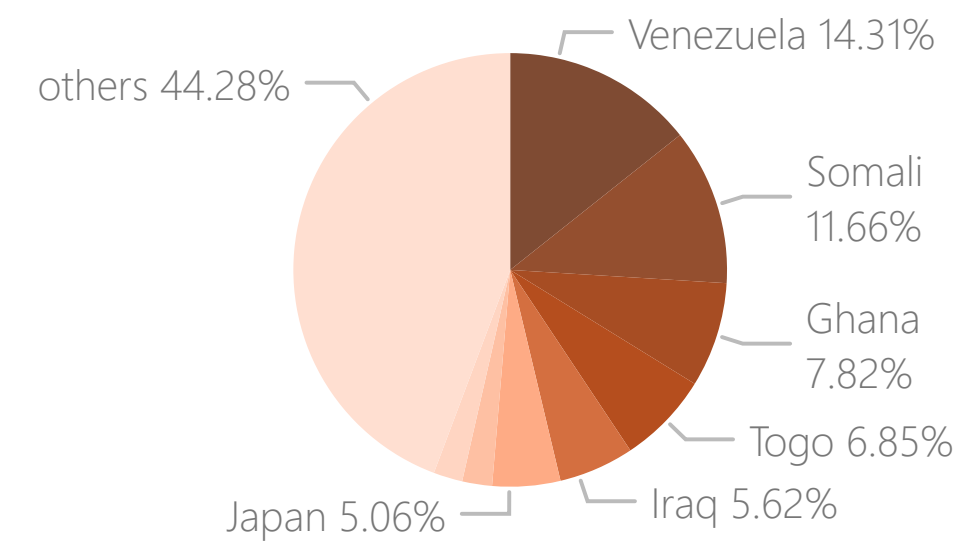
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2023 | \$79 | \$50 | \$83 | \$74 | \$82 | \$80 | \$75 | \$73 | \$78 | \$77 | \$81 | \$75 | \$906 |
| 2024 | \$79 | \$82 | \$81 | \$71 | \$93 | \$62 | \$83 |      |      |      |      |      | \$552 |

### EXPORT UNIT PRICE COMPARISON (\$)

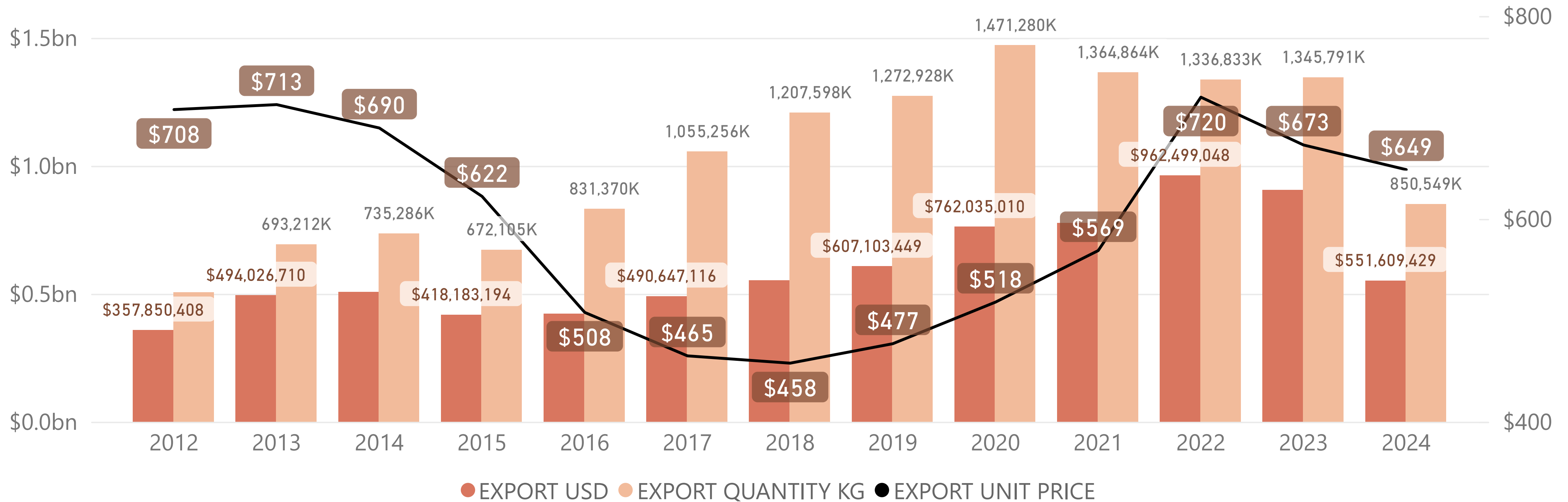


| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May.  | Jun.  | Jul.  | Aug.  | Sep.  | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2023 | \$716 | \$737 | \$707 | \$713 | \$671 | \$681 | \$643 | \$637 | \$644 | \$655 | \$652 | \$654 | \$673 |
| 2024 | \$637 | \$656 | \$651 | \$647 | \$642 | \$667 | \$644 |       |       |       |       |       | \$649 |

### TOP COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO TOTAL EXPORT QUANTITY IN 2024



| Country   | Quantity (1000 Tons) | Value (MillionDollar) | Unit Price (\$) |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Venezuela | 122                  | \$64                  | \$523           |
| Somali    | 99                   | \$63                  | \$632           |
| Ghana     | 67                   | \$41                  | \$614           |
| Togo      | 58                   | \$31                  | \$539           |
| Iraq      | 48                   | \$24                  | \$504           |
| Japan     | 43                   | \$42                  | \$970           |
| Niger     | 19                   | \$10                  | \$514           |
| Cameroon  | 18                   | \$10                  | \$559           |

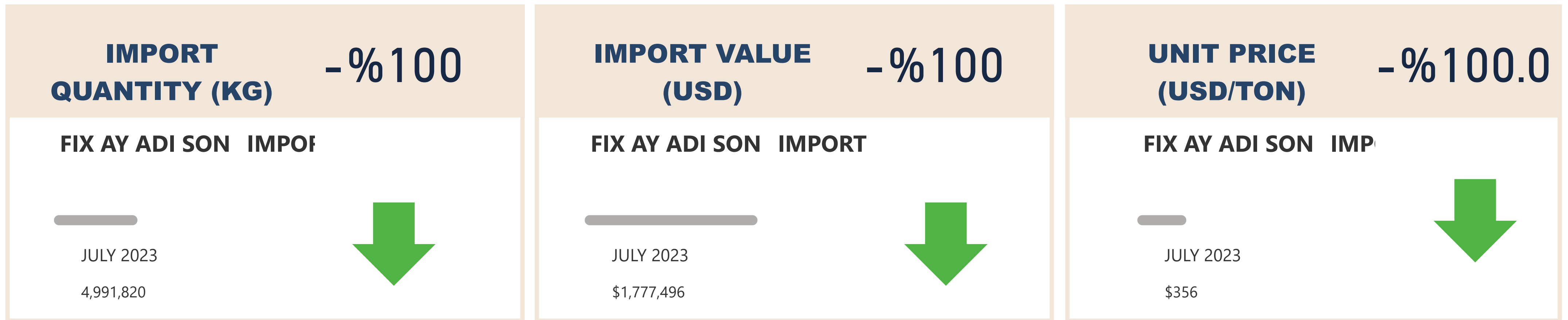


When pasta exports are analyzed by years, it is seen that although the export decreased after the peak of 2020 on quantity basis, it has increased continuously since 2015 on value basis.

It is seen that the average export price has reached the highest level in 2022 with the negative developments in the raw material and supply chain. While the lowest average unit export price was realized with 458 dollars/ton in 2018, the unit export price also increased with the increase in wheat costs after this year and realized as \$649/ton as of July 2024.



## JULY 2024



\* Comparisons were made with the same month of the previous year. It is prepared on the basis of TURKSTAT Special Trade System data.

## JANUARY - JULY 2024



\* Comparisons were made with the same period of the previous year. It is prepared on the basis of TURKSTAT Special Trade System data.

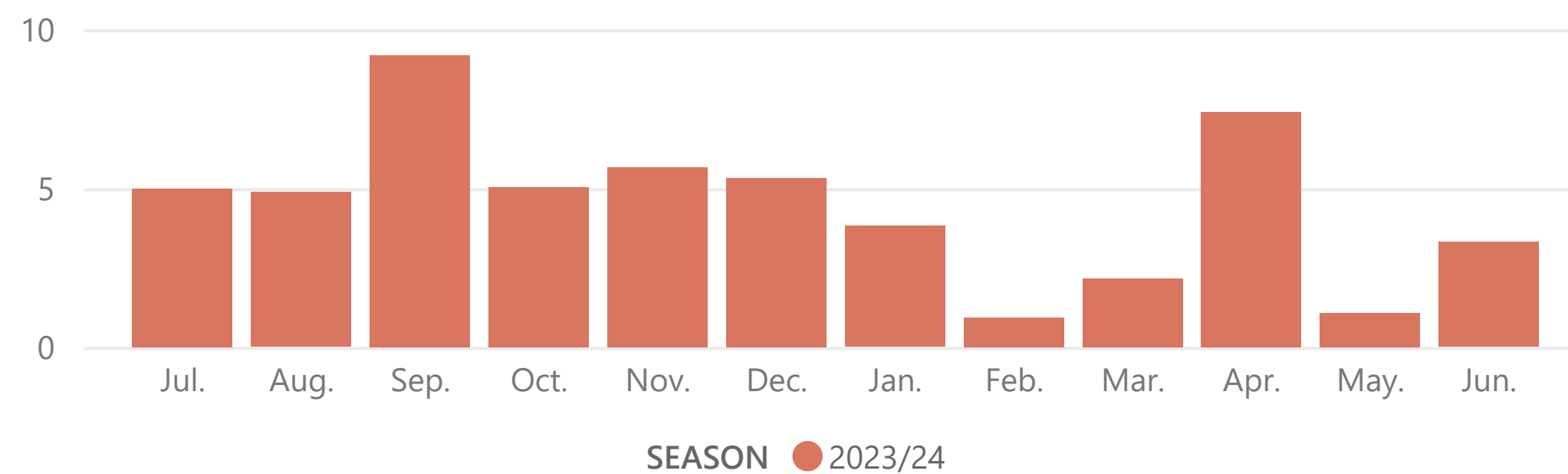
## DURUM WHEAT IMPORT CHANGES IN 2023/24 - 2024/25 SEASON (JULY - JULY)

| Import Quantity (KG)     | Import Value (\$)     | Import Unit Price (\$/TON) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| (Blank)                  | (Blank)               | (Blank)                    |
| Import Quantity 2024/25  | Import Value 2024/25  | Import Unit Price 2024/25  |
| 4,991,820                | \$1,777,496           | \$356                      |
| Import Quantity 2023/24  | Import Value 2023/24  | Import Unit Price 2023/24  |
| -%100.0                  | -%100.0               | -%100.0                    |
| Import Quantity Change % | Import Value Change % | Import Unit Price Change % |

## DURUM WHEAT IMPORTS ACCORDING TO THE SEASONS

| SEASON  | Import Quantity (1000Ton) | Import Value (Million\$) | Import Unit Price (\$/Ton) |
|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2019/20 | 1,864                     | \$547                    | \$293                      |
| 2020/21 | 544                       | \$179                    | \$330                      |
| 2021/22 | 122                       | \$63                     | \$514                      |
| 2022/23 | 386                       | \$175                    | \$454                      |
| 2023/24 | 54                        | \$21                     | \$385                      |

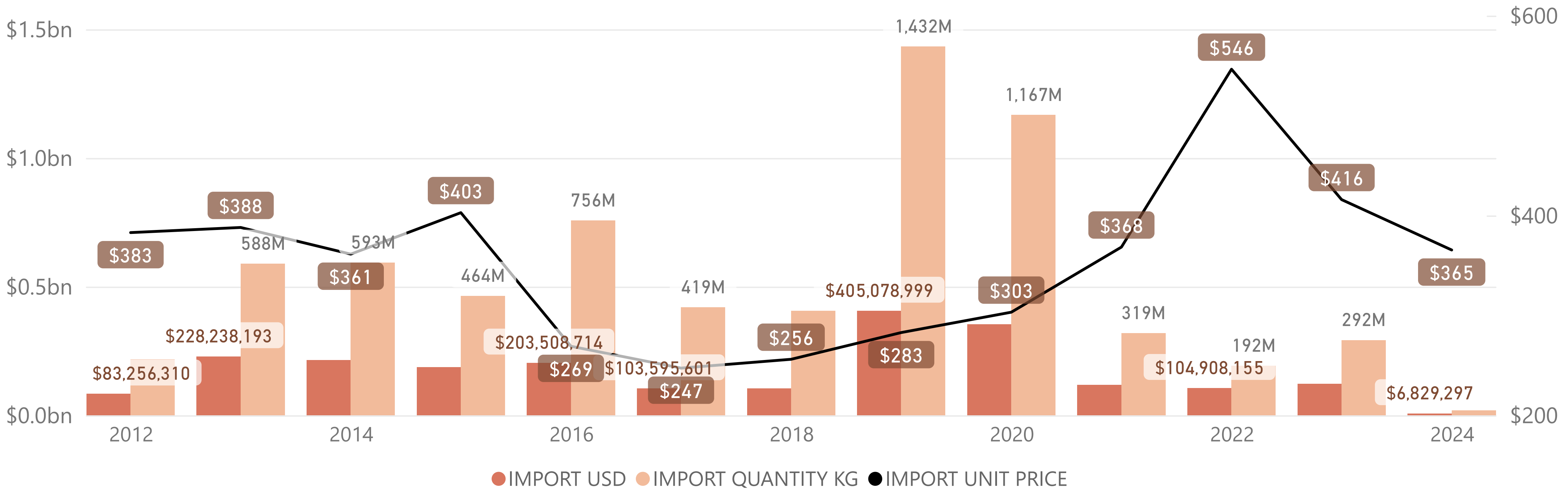
## DURUM WHEAT IMPORT QUANTITY SEASONAL COMPARISON (1000TON)



| Season/Mon. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Total |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2023/24     | 5    | 5    | 9    | 5    | 6    | 5    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 7    | 1    | 3    | 54    |

## DURUM WHEAT IMPORT INWARD PROCESSING REGIME (IPR) ACCORDING TO THE SEASONS

| SEASON  | IPR Import Quantity (1000Ton) | IPR Import Value (Million\$) | IPR Import Unit Price (\$/Ton) |
|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2019/20 | 1,466                         | \$420                        | \$287                          |
| 2020/21 | 425                           | \$141                        | \$331                          |
| 2021/22 | 122                           | \$62                         | \$513                          |
| 2022/23 | 289                           | \$134                        | \$464                          |
| 2023/24 | 54                            | \$21                         | \$385                          |



When durum wheat imports are examined in the 10-year period covering the years 2012-2022, it is seen that 2019 and 2020 stand out in terms of imported amount. The import unit price, which was around 400 dollars/ton in 2012-2015, decreased rapidly after 2015, but increased rapidly after 2020 and was realized at the level of \$365/ton as of July 2024.



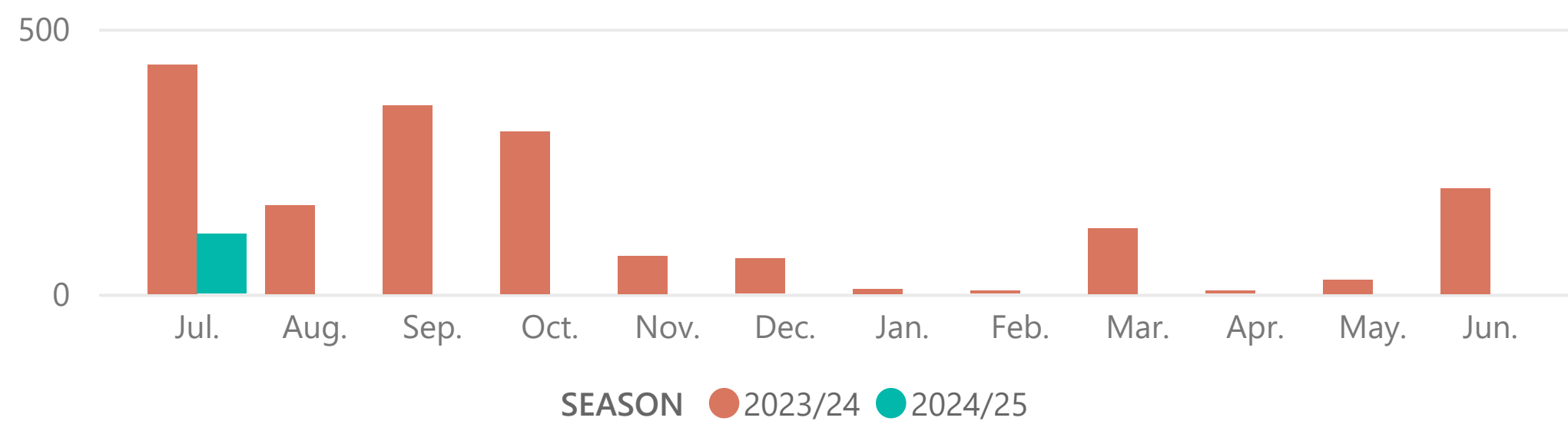
## DURUM WHEAT EXPORT CHANGES IN 2023/24 - 2024/25 SEASON (JULY - JULY)

| Export Quantity (KG)                    | Export Value (\$)                      | Export Unit Price (\$/TON)                  |
|---|--|---|
| 112,995,940<br>Export Quant. KG 2024/25 | \$42,752,175<br>Export Value 2024/25   | \$378<br>Export Unit Price 2024/25          |
| 432,002,580<br>Export Quant. KG 2023/24 | \$191,945,578<br>Export Value 2023/24  | \$444<br>Export Unit Price 2023/24          |
| <b>-%73.8</b><br>Export Quant. Change % | <b>-%77.7</b><br>Export Value Change % | <b>-%14.8</b><br>Export Unit Price Change % |

## DURUM WHEAT EXPORTS ACCORDING TO THE SEASONS

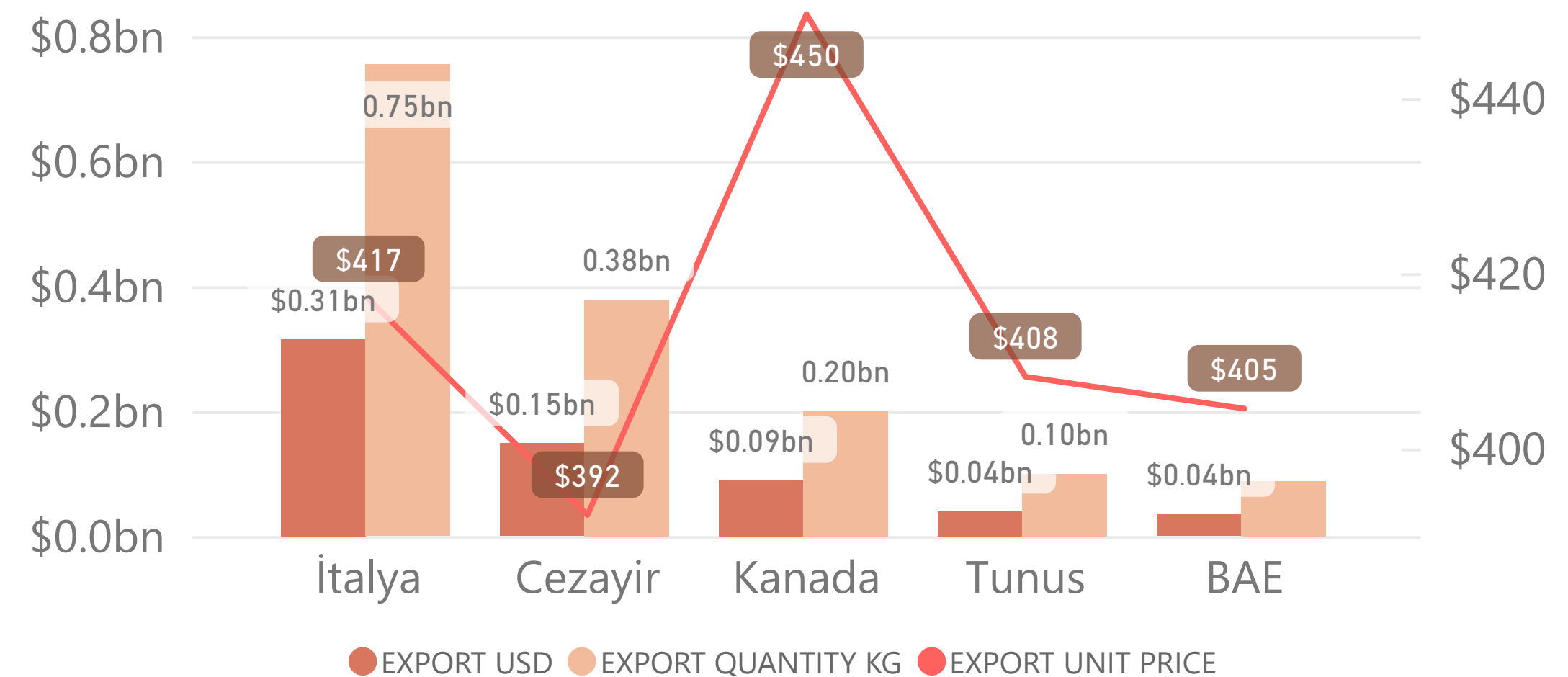
| SEASON  | Export Quantity (1000Ton) | Export Value (Million\$) | Export Unit Price (\$Ton) |
|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2019/20 | 26                        | \$9                      | \$358                     |
| 2020/21 | 32                        | \$12                     | \$377                     |
| 2021/22 | 14                        | \$7                      | \$512                     |
| 2022/23 | 0                         | \$0                      | \$436                     |
| 2023/24 | 1,759                     | \$730                    | \$415                     |
| 2024/25 | 113                       | \$43                     | \$378                     |

## DURUM WHEAT EXPORT QUANTITY SEASONAL COMPARISON (1000TON)

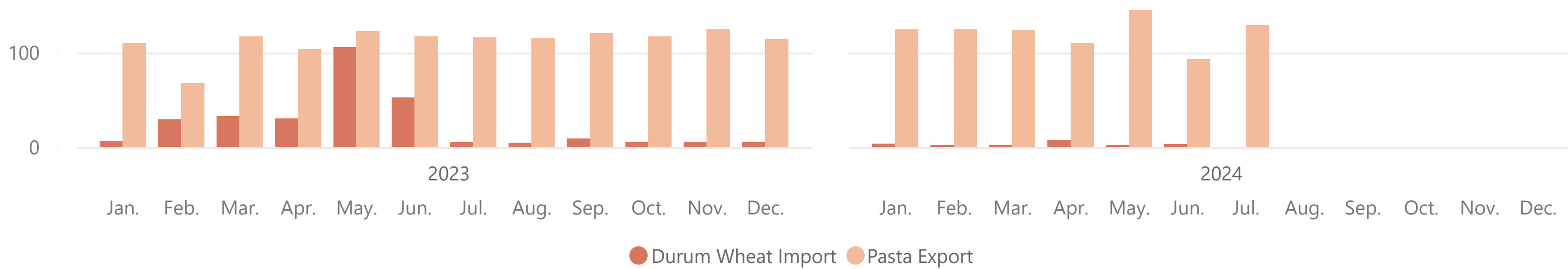


| Season/Mon. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Total        |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| 2023/24     | 432  | 168  | 355  | 306  | 72   | 67   | 9    | 1    | 124  | 0    | 27   | 199  | <b>1,759</b> |
| 2024/25     | 113  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | <b>113</b>   |

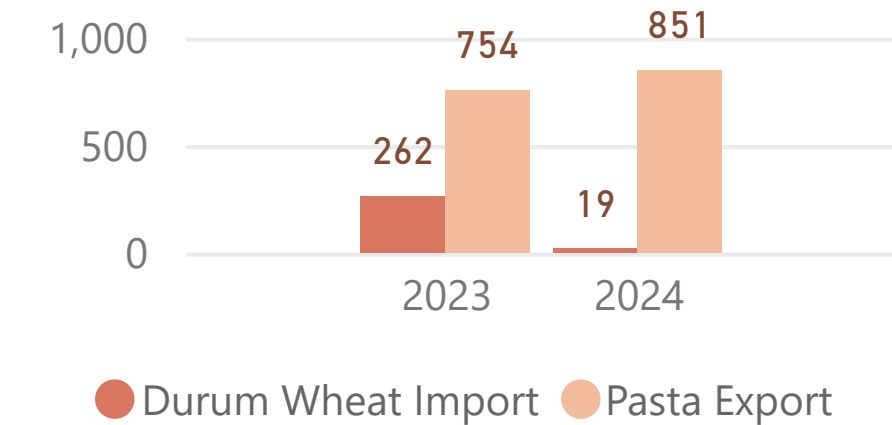
## 2023/24 SEASON DURUM WHEAT EXPORTS PER COUNTRY



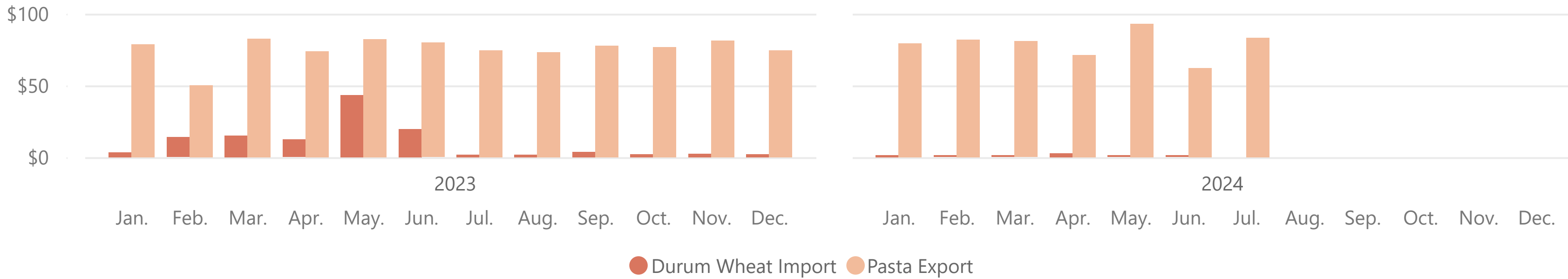
QUANTITY COMPARISON OF DURUM WHEAT IMPORT AND PASTA EXPORT (1000TONS)



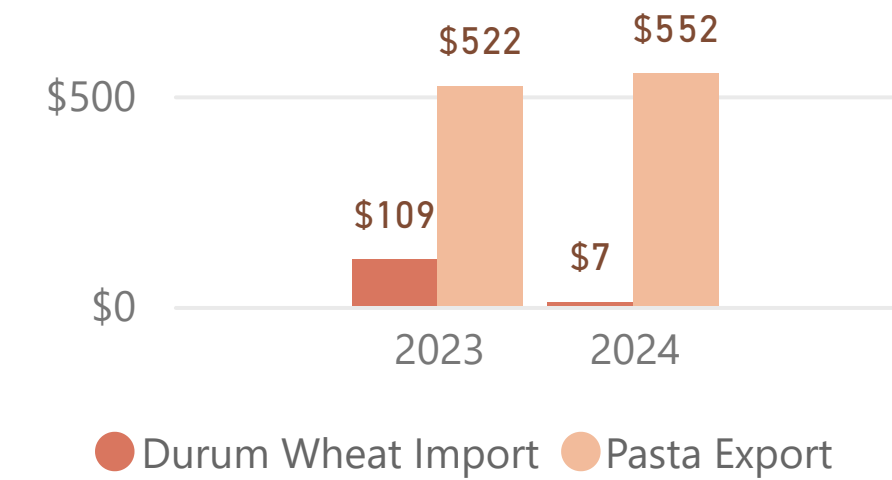
JANUARY - JULY TOTAL QUANTITY COMPARISON (1000TON)



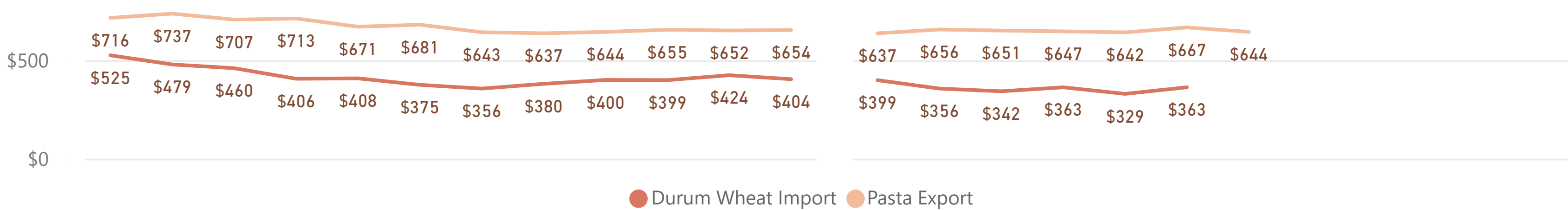
VALUE COMPARISON OF DURUM WHEAT IMPORT AND PASTA EXPORT (MILLION\$)



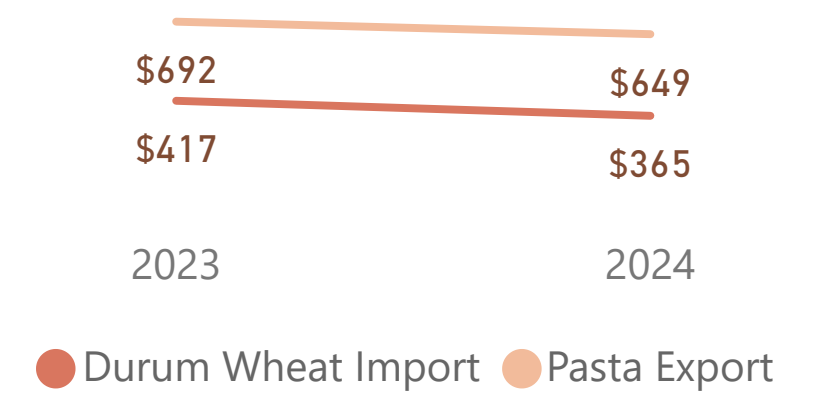
JANUARY - JULY TOTAL VALUE COMPARISON (MILLION\$)

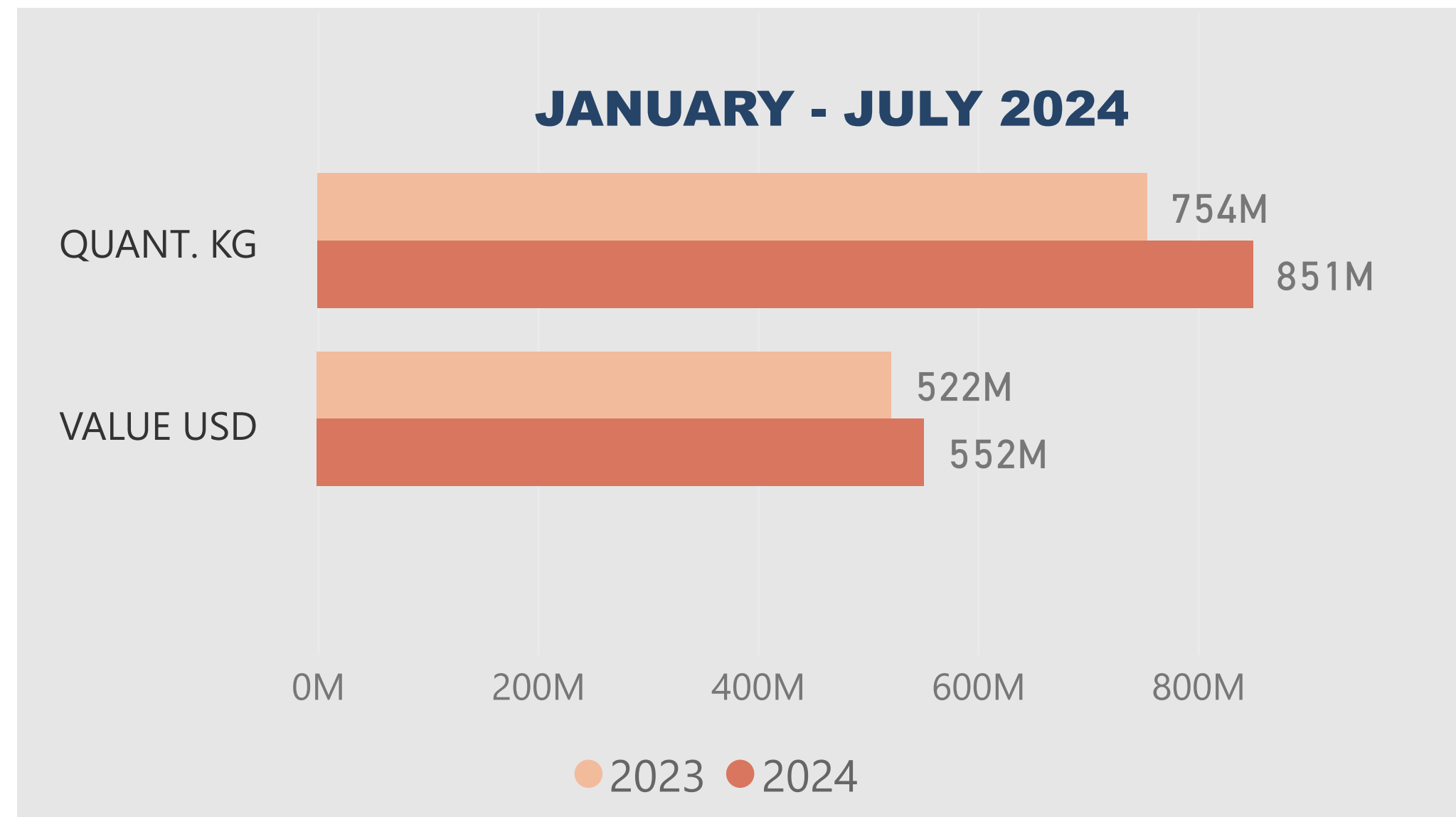


UNIT PRICE COMPARISON OF DURUM WHEAT IMPORT AND PASTA EXPORT (\$/TON)



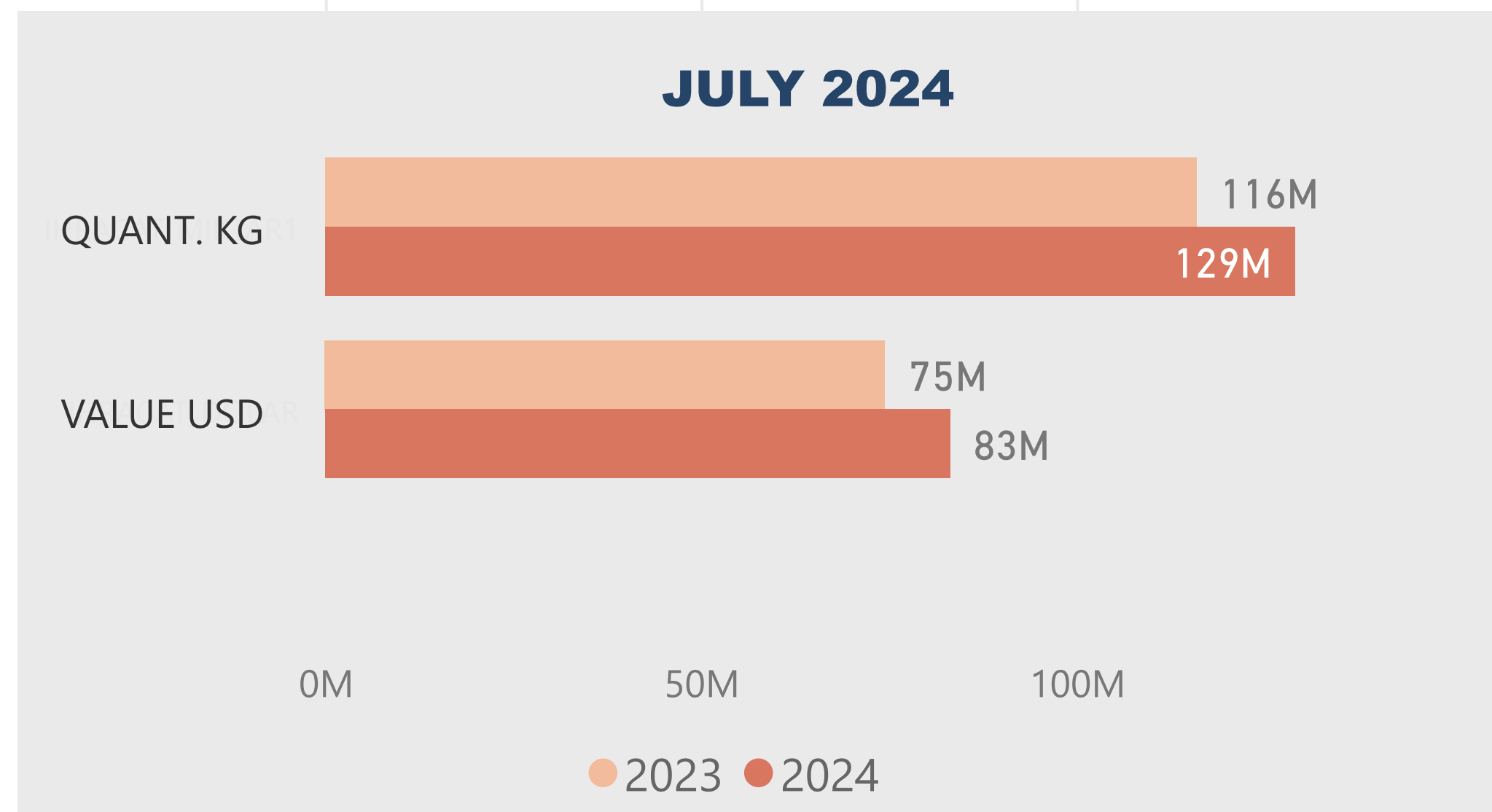
JANUARY - JULY AVERAGE UNIT PRICE COMPARISON (\$/TON)





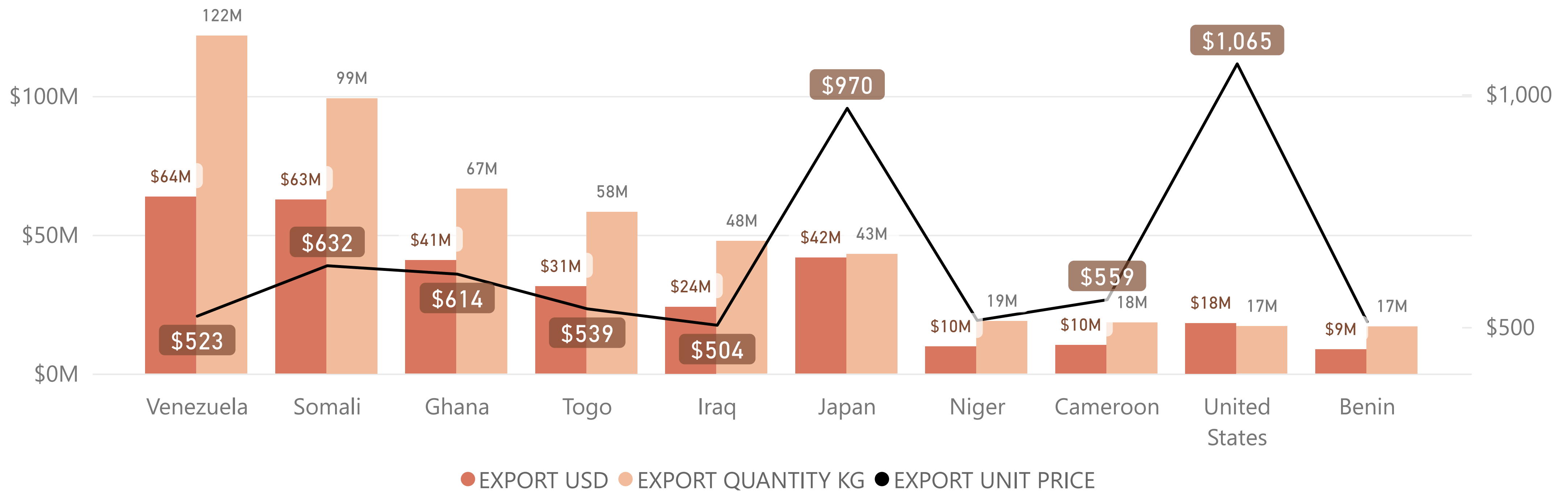
In July 2024 compared to July 2023, Pasta Exports increased 11.31% and reached to 129.13 thousand tons, in quantity; increased 11.62% and reached to \$83.21 million in value.

Between January - July 2024, compared to same period of the previous year, pasta exports increased 12.76% and reached to 850.55 thousand tons, in quantity; increased 5.69% and reached to \$551.61 million in value.



Average unit price per ton was \$643 in July 2023. It increased 0.27% and reached to \$644 in July 2024.

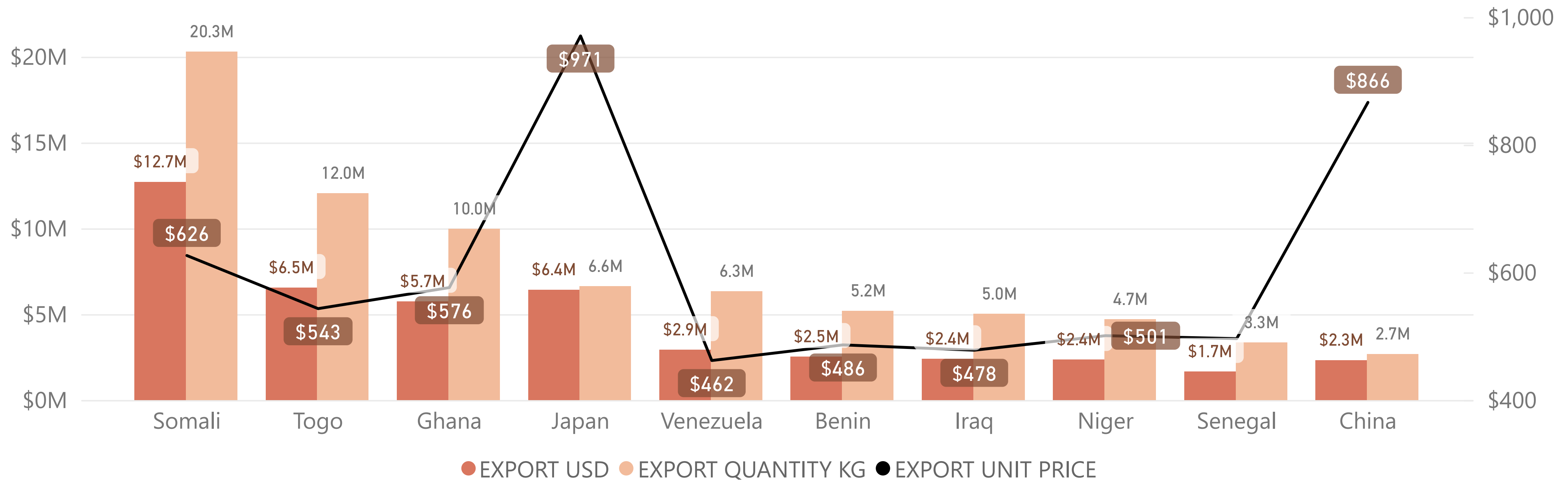
Compared to same period of the previous year, between January and July 2024, average price per ton decreased -6.27% and fell to \$649/ton.



Between January and July 2024, biggest exports was made to Venezuela with 122 thousand tons, followed by Somali and Ghana. In terms of value, biggest importer is Venezuela with \$64 million, followed by Somali and Japan, respectively.

On the basis of unit price amongst top 10 countries we export to in 2024, United States ranked first with \$1065/ton. Iraq was on the last place with \$504/ton.



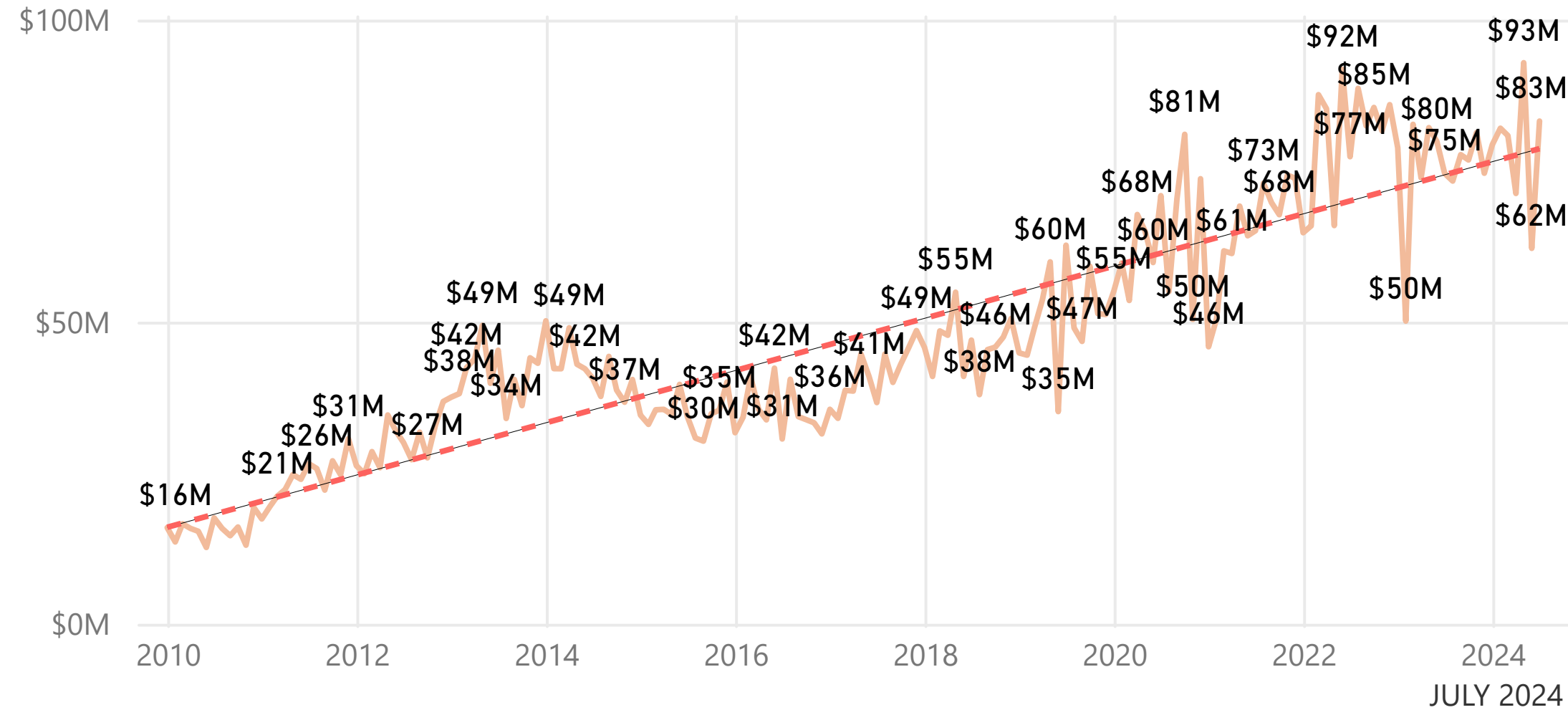


In July 2024, biggest exports, in terms of quantity was made to Somali with 20 thousand tons, followed by Togo and Ghana.

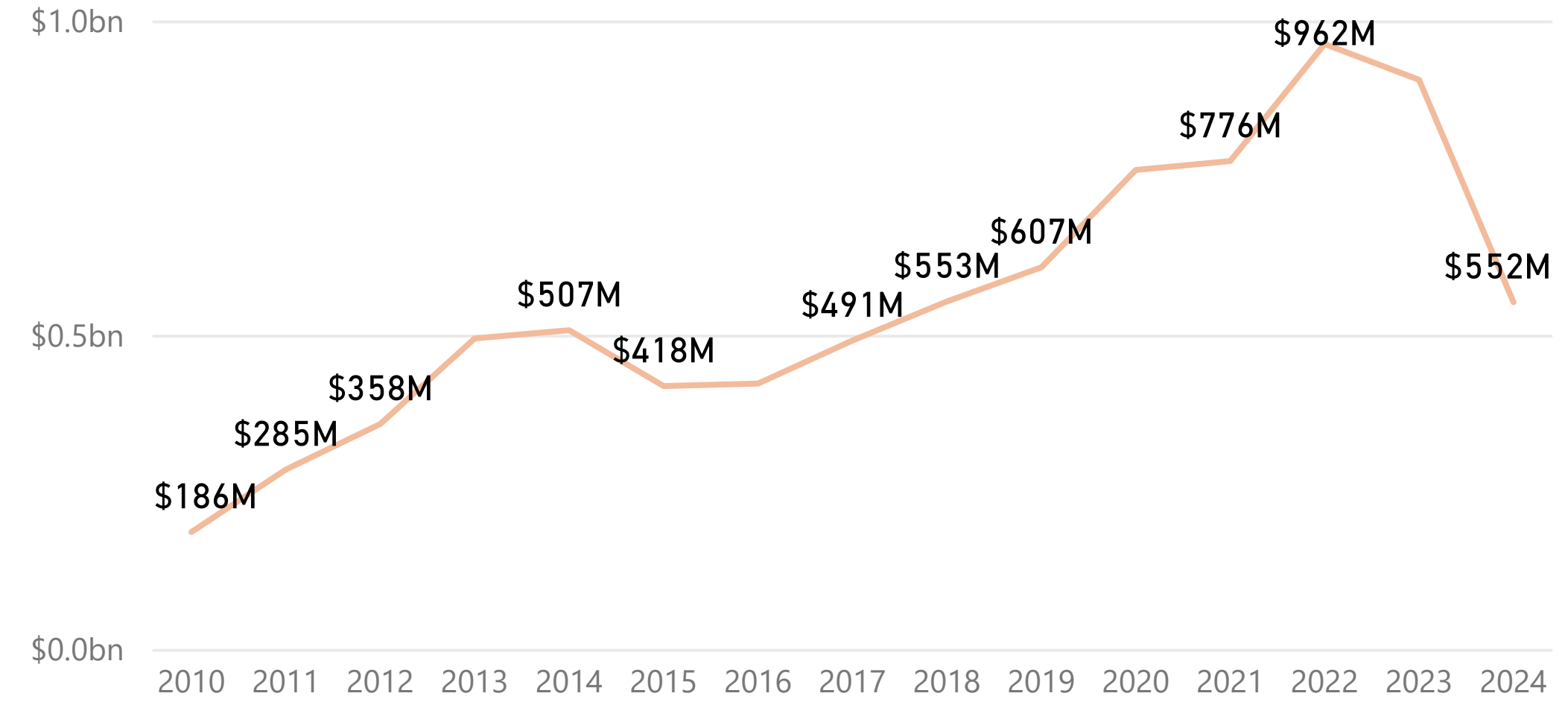
In July 2024, among the top 10 countries we export to on the basis of unit price, Japan ranked 1st with \$971/ton, followed by China (\$866/ton) and Somali (\$626/ton) respectively. Venezuela had the lowest price with \$462/ton.



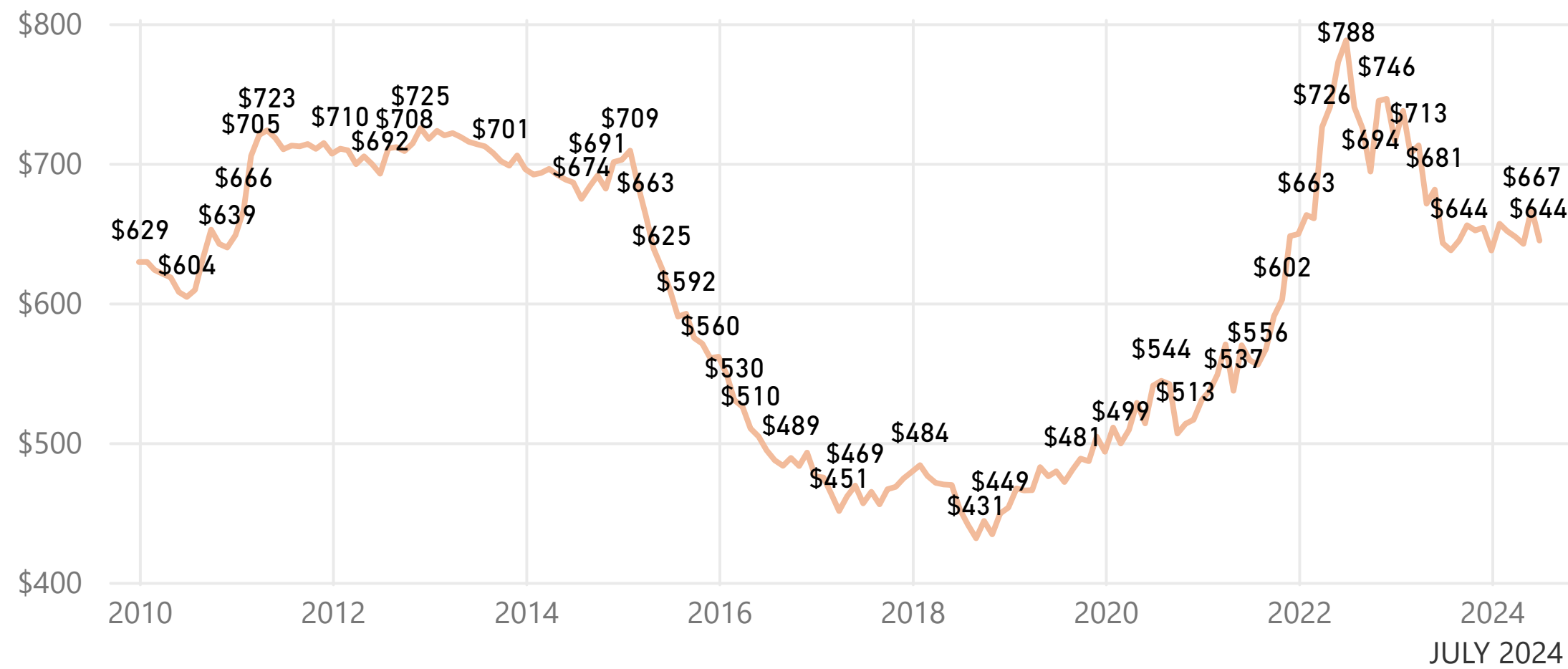
### MONTHLY EXPORT VALUE (USD)



### YEARLY EXPORT VALUE (USD)



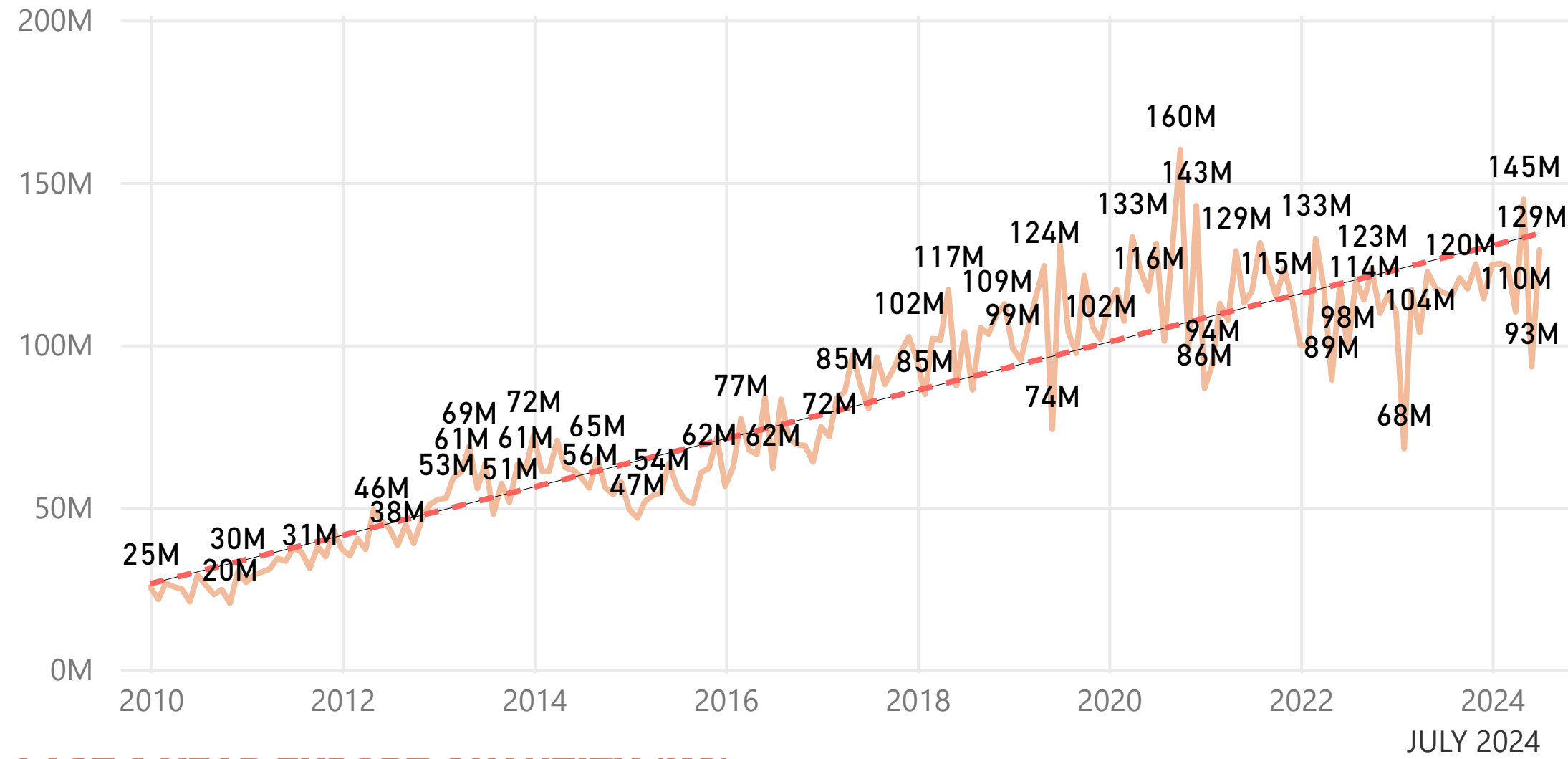
### MONTHLY EXPORT UNIT PRICE (USD/TON)



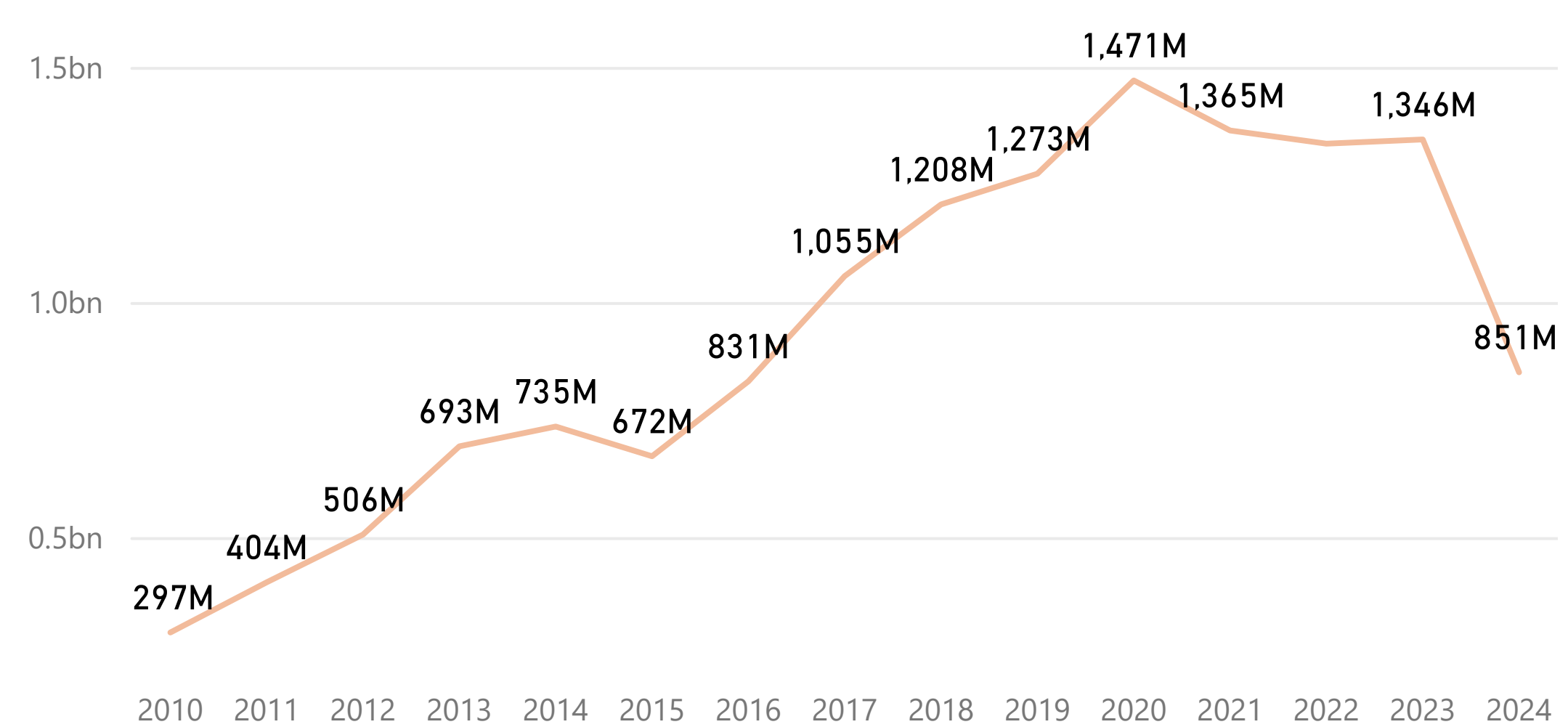
When the pasta export is analyzed by years, it is seen that the increasing trend continues. In 2022, it reached its highest level with \$ 962 million.

It is seen that the unit export price reached its highest level so far with **788 dollars/ton** obtained in July 2022.

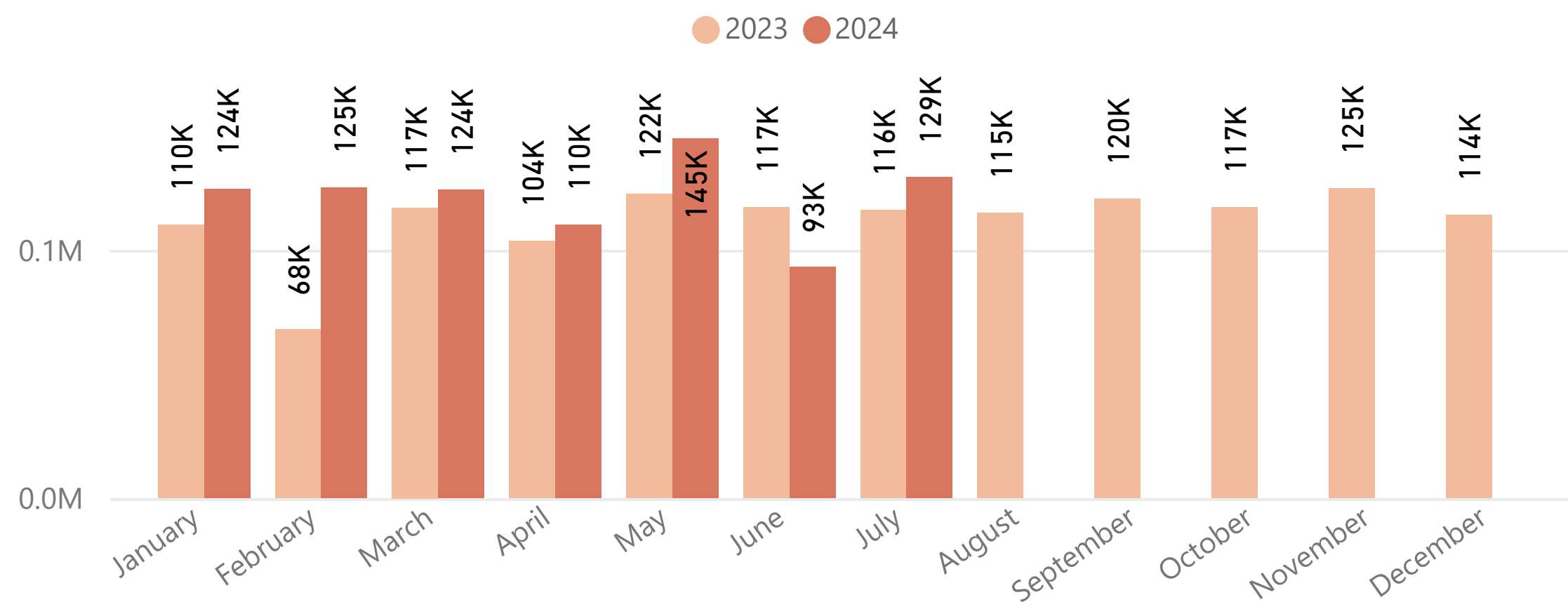
## MONTHLY EXPORT QUANTITY (KG)



## YEARLY EXPORT QUANTITY (KG)



## LAST 2 YEAR EXPORT QUANTITY (KG)



When pasta exports are analyzed on a monthly basis, it is seen that the export amount peaked in 2020 and decreased after this year.

When the last two years are examined, the highest monthly value achieved was **132,6 thousand tons** in March 2022, while the export of **68,2 thousand tons** in February 2023 was the lowest monthly value obtained in recent years.

### AFRICA

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 446,699       | \$585                |
| Ton This Year | Unit Price This Year |
| 429,324       | \$608                |
| Ton SPLY      | Unit Price SPLY      |
| %4.05         | -%3.9                |
| Ton % Change  | Unit Price % Change  |

### AMERICA

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 176,922       | \$619                |
| Ton This Year | Unit Price This Year |
| 121,129       | \$653                |
| Ton SPLY      | Unit Price SPLY      |
| %46.06        | -%5.2                |
| Ton % Change  | Unit Price % Change  |

### ASIA

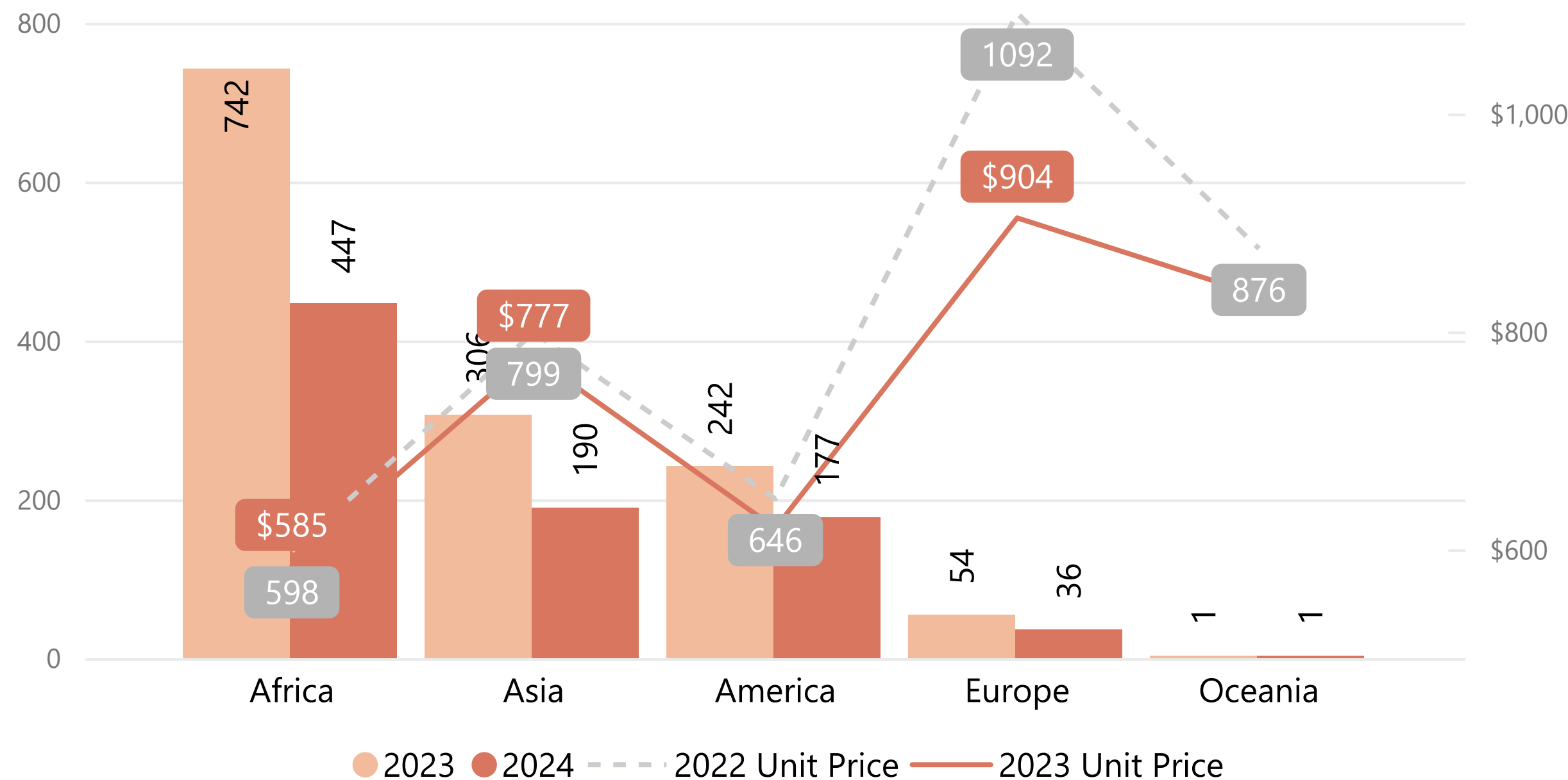
|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 189,525       | \$777                |
| Ton This Year | Unit Price This Year |
| 167,771       | \$830                |
| Ton SPLY      | Unit Price SPLY      |
| %12.97        | -%6.4                |
| Ton % Change  | Unit Price % Change  |

### EUROPE

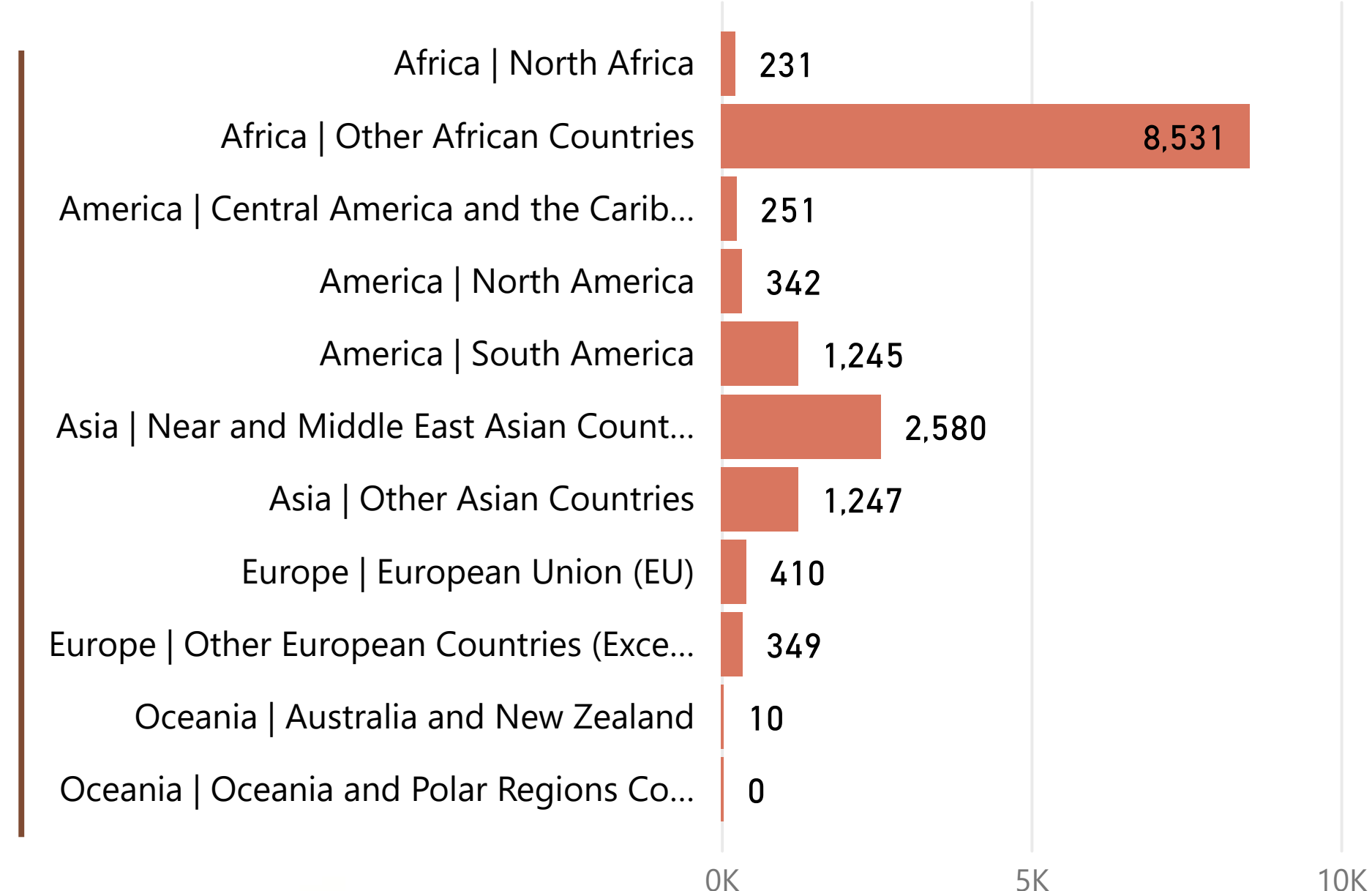
|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 35,801        | \$904                |
| Ton This Year | Unit Price This Year |
| 35,740        | \$1,180              |
| Ton SPLY      | Unit Price SPLY      |
| %0.17         | -%23.4               |
| Ton % Change  | Unit Price % Change  |

• SPLY : Same Period Last Year

Comparison of Export Quantity (1000Ton) and Export Unit Price (\$/Ton) in 2023 and 2024



Export Quantity in 2024 on the Basis of Sub-Group (1000Ton)







# 2024 - 2023 EXPORT COMPARISON CHART

JANUARY - JULY 2024

| HS CODE 6 - PRODUCT NAME   | EXPORT QUANT. (KG)   | EXPORT VALUE (USD)   | PREV. YEAR EXPORT QUANT. (KG) | PREV. YEAR EXPORT VALUE (USD) | CHANGE % (KG) | CHANGE % (USD) |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>100119</b>  | <b>472,349,767</b>   | <b>\$176,852,800</b> | <b>432,004,745</b>            | <b>\$191,946,521</b>          | <b>%9.3</b>   | <b>-%7.9</b>   |
| 100119000000   Durum wheat (durum wheat); EXCEPT those of seed   | 472,349,767          | \$176,852,800        | 432,004,745                   | \$191,946,521                 | %9.3          | -%7.9          |
| <b>190211</b>  | <b>261,529</b>       | <b>\$381,074</b>     | <b>564,328</b>                | <b>\$820,905</b>              | <b>-%53.7</b> | <b>-%53.6</b>  |
| 190211000019   Pasta; not cooked, containing eggs but containing only durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina EXCEPT                    | 261,529              | \$381,074            | 564,328                       | \$820,905                     | -%53.7        | -%53.6         |
| <b>190219</b>  | <b>791,630,376</b>   | <b>\$503,021,976</b> | <b>696,305,708</b>            | <b>\$463,287,168</b>          | <b>%13.7</b>  | <b>%8.6</b>    |
| 190219100011   Low protein pasta for phenylketonuria patients; uncooked, not containing eggs and bread wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed) | 14,826               | \$37,540             | 15,440                        | \$147,236                     | -%4.0         | -%74.5         |
| 190219100019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs and common wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed)                                    | 191,764,855          | \$161,525,826        | 190,579,207                   | \$162,962,974                 | %0.6          | -%0.9          |
| 190219900011   Pasta with vegetables; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                   | 15,336               | \$32,387             | 18                            | \$125                         | %85100.0      | %25809.6       |
| 190219900012   Plain pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 589,228,336          | \$334,959,848        | 502,814,526                   | \$298,325,211                 | %17.2         | %12.3          |
| 190219900013   | 12,174               | \$16,536             | 26                            | \$202                         | %46723.1      | %8086.1        |
| 190219900019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 10,594,849           | \$6,449,839          | 2,896,491                     | \$1,851,420                   | %265.8        | %248.4         |
| <b>190220</b>  | <b>933,672</b>       | <b>\$1,750,527</b>   | <b>837,372</b>                | <b>\$1,640,210</b>            | <b>%11.5</b>  | <b>%6.7</b>    |
| 190220100000   Pasta (stuffed); containing more than 20% by weight of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates            | 2,605                | \$4,739              | 1,017                         | \$2,636                       | %156.1        | %79.8          |
| 190220301000   Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of meat and meat offal (including any fat)                                 | 56,334               | \$85,160             | 83,883                        | \$160,864                     | -%32.8        | -%47.1         |
| 190220309000   Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of sausages and the like (including any fat)                               | 13,282               | \$36,471             | 15,932                        | \$36,839                      | -%16.6        | -%1.0          |
| 190220910000   Other stuffed, cooked pastas  | 579,857              | \$999,419            | 436,821                       | \$779,383                     | %32.7         | %28.2          |
| 190220990000   Other stuffed pastas  | 281,594              | \$624,738            | 299,719                       | \$660,488                     | -%6.0         | -%5.4          |
| <b>190230</b>  | <b>50,888,559</b>    | <b>\$40,945,165</b>  | <b>49,746,996</b>             | <b>\$49,978,936</b>           | <b>%2.3</b>   | <b>-%18.1</b>  |
| 190230100000   Dried pastas  | 13,182,305           | \$21,192,936         | 18,351,843                    | \$32,901,484                  | -%28.2        | -%35.6         |
| 190230900000   Other pastas  | 37,706,254           | \$19,752,229         | 31,395,153                    | \$17,077,452                  | %20.1         | %15.7          |
| <b>190240</b>  | <b>6,353,294</b>     | <b>\$4,881,540</b>   | <b>6,244,107</b>              | <b>\$4,993,152</b>            | <b>%1.7</b>   | <b>-%2.2</b>   |
| 190240100000   Couscous; unprepared ones   | 852,504              | \$680,417            | 1,099,987                     | \$905,335                     | -%22.5        | -%24.8         |
| 190240900000   Couscous; EXCEPT those that are not prepared  | 5,500,790            | \$4,201,123          | 5,144,120                     | \$4,087,817                   | %6.9          | %2.8           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>1,322,417,197</b> | <b>\$727,833,082</b> | <b>1,185,703,256</b>          | <b>\$712,666,892</b>          | <b>%11.5</b>  | <b>%2.1</b>    |

WORLD PASTA (1902)  
EXPORT IN 2022 (1000USD)

13.628.785

WORLD PASTA (1902)  
EXPORT IN 2022 (TON)

7.165.730

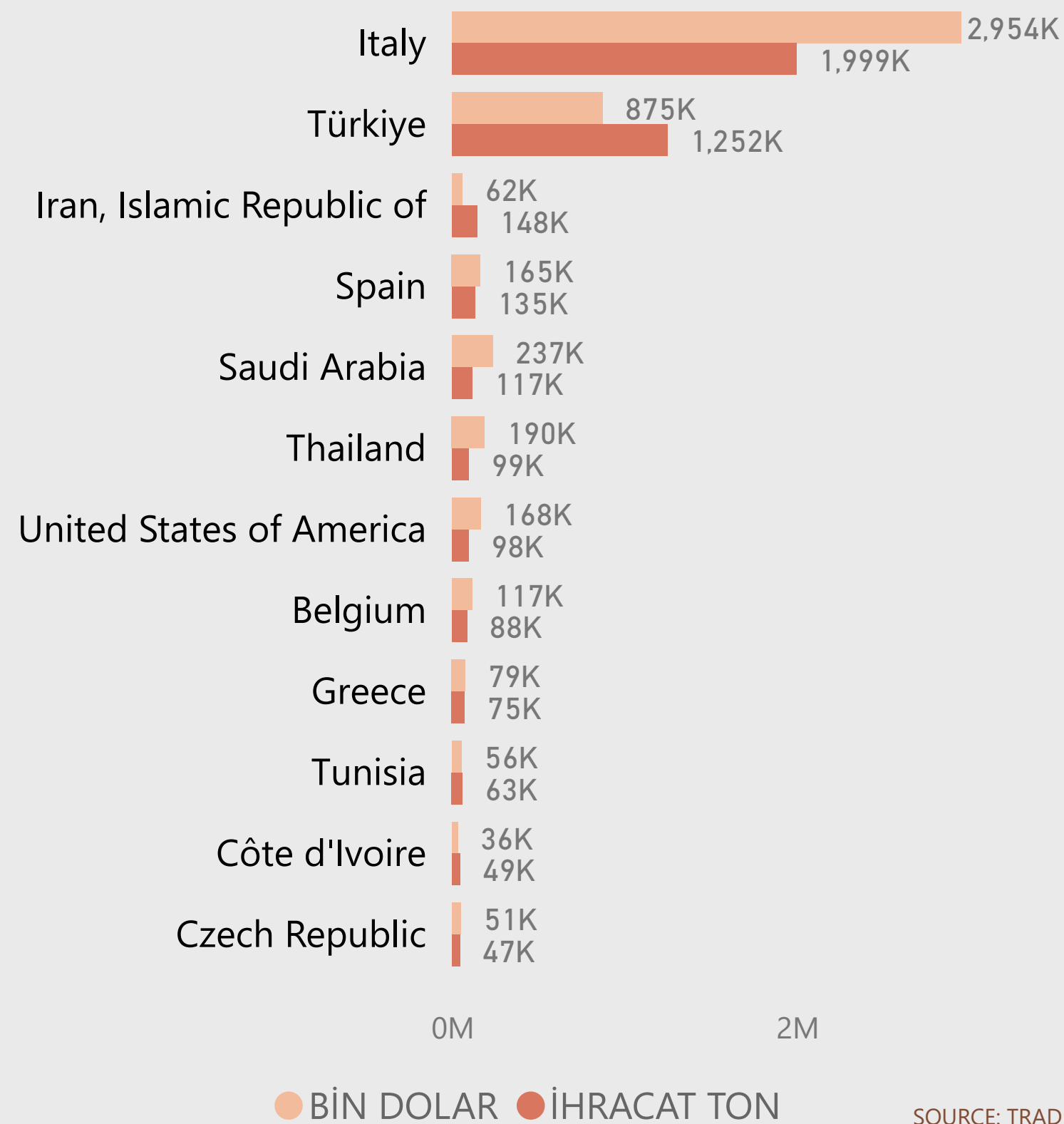
WORLD PASTA (1902.19)  
EXPORT IN 2022 (1000USD)

6,279,319

WORLD PASTA (1902.19)  
EXPORT IN 2022 (TON)

5,033,752

WORLD PASTA EXPORTER IN 2022 (1902.19 GTİP)



EXPORT UNIT PRICES OF COUNTRIES OVER 20K TONS EXPORT QUANT. (\$/TON)

| COUNTRY                   | EXPORT TON | EXPORT % | UNIT PRICE \$/TON |
|---------------------------|------------|----------|-------------------|
| Italy                     | 1,998,747  | %39.7    | \$1,478           |
| Türkiye                   | 1,251,698  | %24.9    | \$699             |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 147,903    | %2.9     | \$416             |
| Spain                     | 134,796    | %2.7     | \$1,227           |
| United States of America  | 98,350     | %2.0     | \$1,708           |
| Belgium                   | 88,483     | %1.8     | \$1,326           |
| Greece                    | 74,824     | %1.5     | \$1,061           |
| Tunisia                   | 62,610     | %1.2     | \$888             |
| Côte d'Ivoire             | 48,886     | %1.0     | \$734             |
| Czech Republic            | 46,952     | %0.9     | \$1,087           |
| Egypt                     | 43,614     | %0.9     | \$1,429           |
| Viet Nam                  | 41,243     | %0.8     | \$1,550           |
| Peru                      | 29,534     | %0.6     | \$964             |
| Latvia                    | 29,445     | %0.6     | \$952             |
| Guatemala                 | 29,015     | %0.6     | \$1,099           |
| Indonesia                 | 28,109     | %0.6     | \$1,170           |
| China                     | 25,523     | %0.5     | \$1,620           |
| Argentina                 | 23,356     | %0.5     | \$377             |

According to Trademap data, Turkey ranked in 2nd place after Italy in 1902.19 GTIP pasta exports in 2021, with 26,6% (2020-%25,7) market share. But Turkey took the last places among the countries exporting over 20 thousand tons with an export value \$699.



WORLD PASTA (1902)  
IMPORT IN 2022 (1000USD)

13.973.723

WORLD PASTA (1902)  
IMPORT IN 2022 (TON)

7.816.950

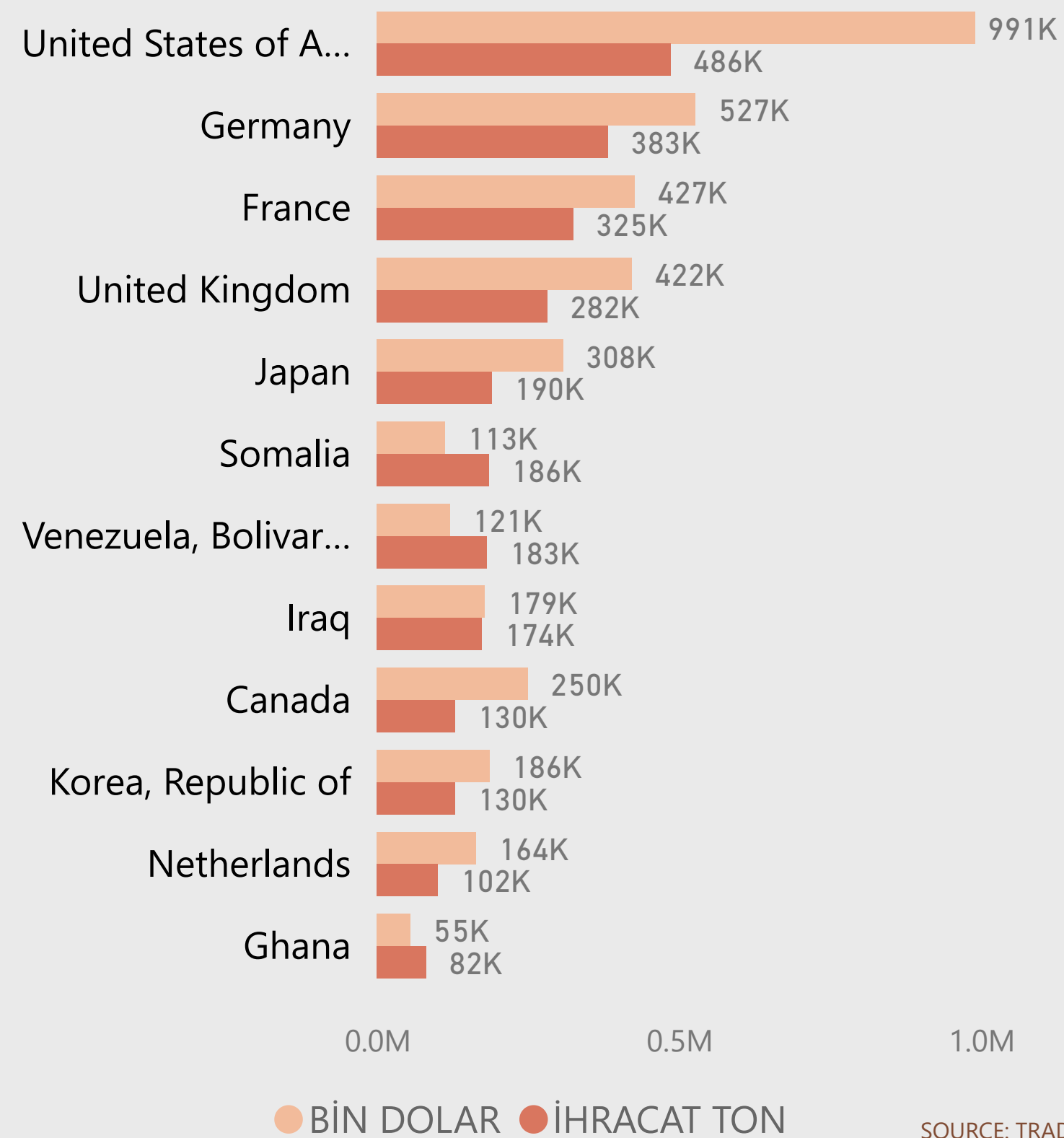
WORLD PASTA (1902.19)  
IMPORT IN 2022 (1000USD)

6,426,711

WORLD PASTA (1902.19)  
IMPORT IN 2022 (TON)

4,718,558

WORLD PASTA IMPORTS IN 2022 (1902.19 HS CODE)

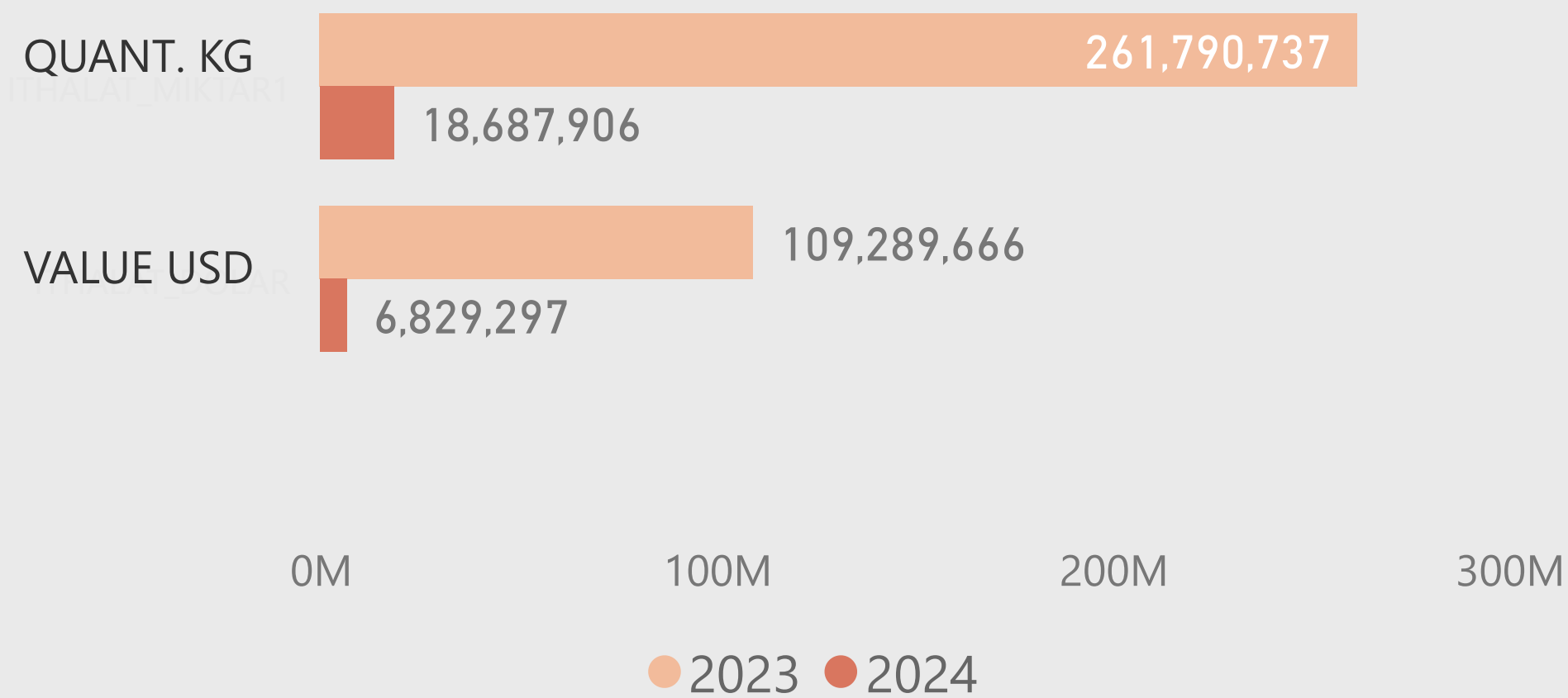


UNIT IMPORT PRICE OF COUNTRIES OVER 50K IMPORT QUANT. (\$/TON)

| COUNTRY                           | IMPORT TON | IMPORT % | UNIT PRICE \$/TON |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|-------------------|
| United States of America          | 486,201    | %10.3    | \$2,038           |
| Germany                           | 383,197    | %8.1     | \$1,376           |
| France                            | 325,470    | %6.9     | \$1,313           |
| United Kingdom                    | 282,392    | %6.0     | \$1,496           |
| Japan                             | 190,067    | %4.0     | \$1,623           |
| Somalia                           | 185,691    | %3.9     | \$609             |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 182,667    | %3.9     | \$663             |
| Iraq                              | 174,223    | %3.7     | \$1,028           |
| Canada                            | 129,804    | %2.8     | \$1,927           |
| Korea, Republic of                | 129,622    | %2.7     | \$1,438           |
| Netherlands                       | 101,501    | %2.2     | \$1,619           |
| Ghana                             | 82,185     | %1.7     | \$669             |
| Belgium                           | 72,326     | %1.5     | \$1,575           |
| Saudi Arabia                      | 65,811     | %1.4     | \$1,359           |
| Poland                            | 64,277     | %1.4     | \$1,239           |
| South Africa                      | 63,970     | %1.4     | \$1,088           |
| Sweden                            | 61,419     | %1.3     | \$1,488           |
| Spain                             | 54,804     | %1.2     | \$1,870           |

According to Trademap data, USA ranked first with 11.2% share in 1902.19 GTIP pasta imports in 2021. Germany (380K tons) and France (324K tons) followed respectively.

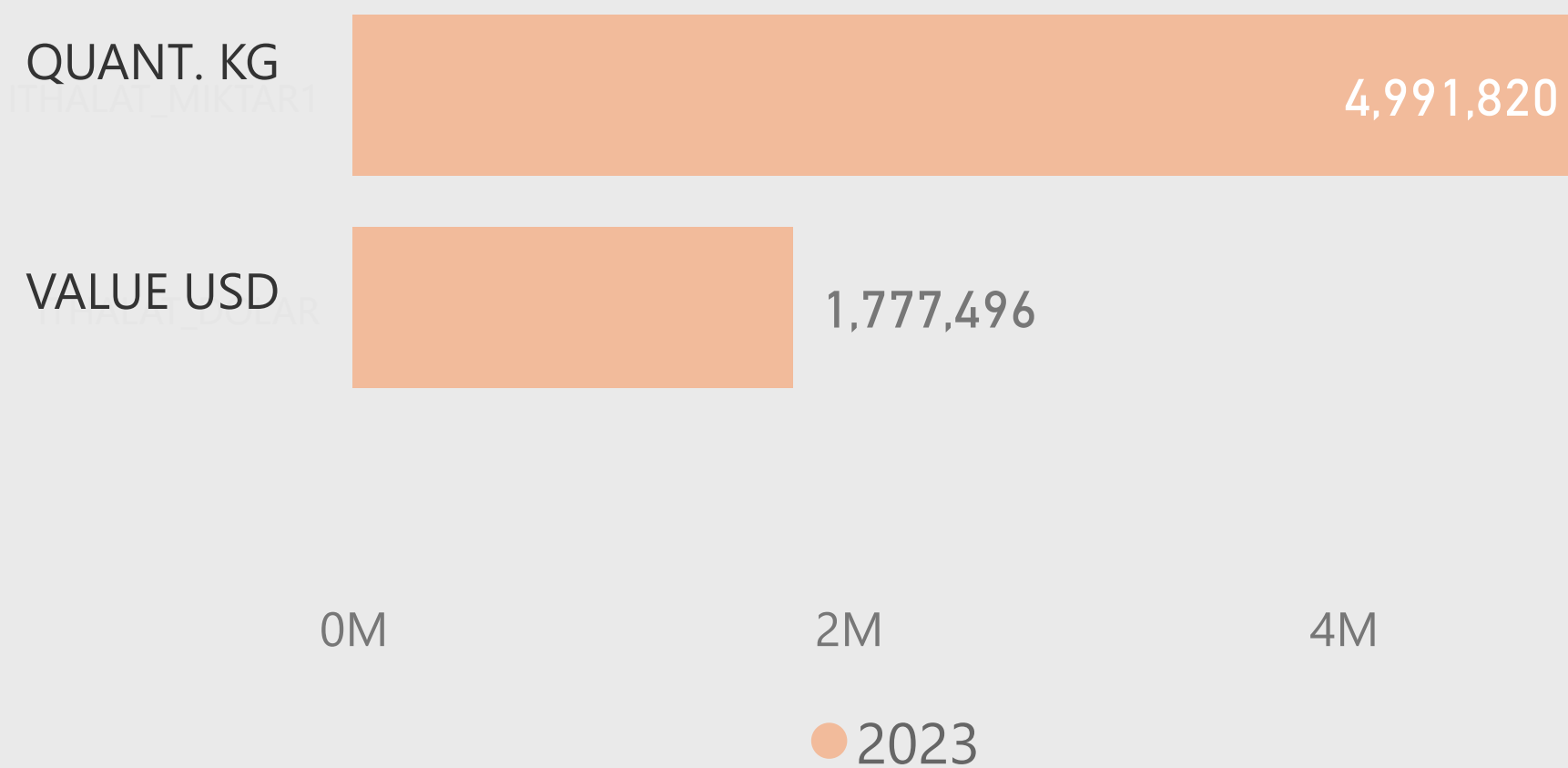
## JANUARY - JULY 2024



In July 2024 compared to July 2023, durum wheat imports decreased -100.00% and fell to tons, in quantity; decreased -100.00% and fell to \$ in value.

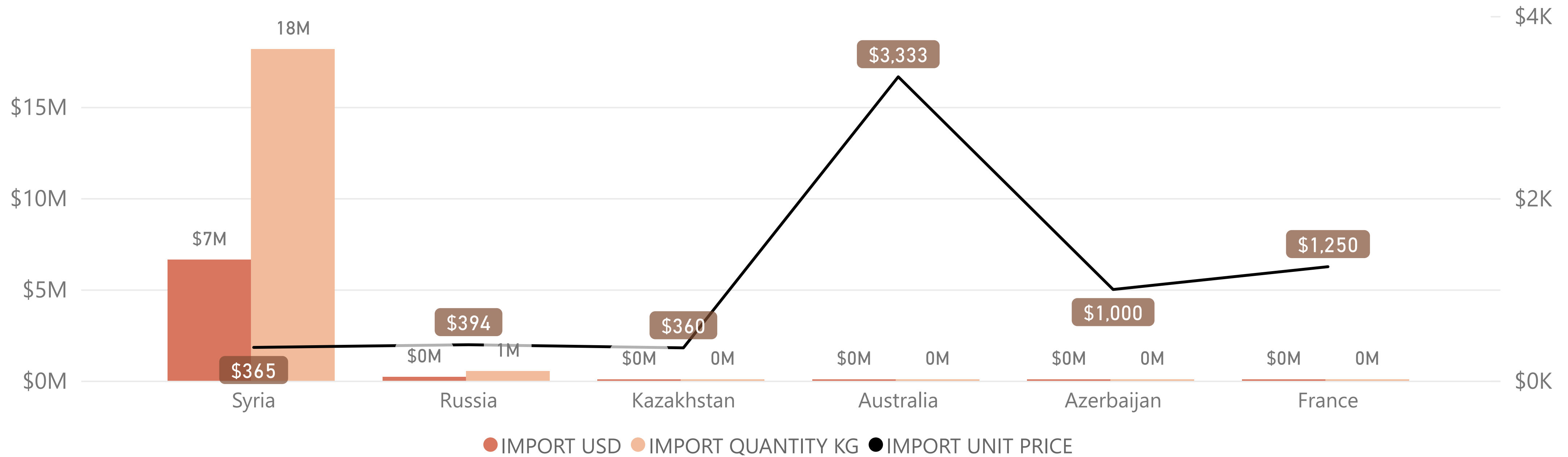
Between January - July 2024, compared to same period of the previous year, durum wheat imports decreased -92.86% and fell to 18.69 thousand tons, in quantity; decreased -93.75% and fell to \$6.83 million in value.

## JULY 2024



Average unit price per ton was \$356 in July 2023. It decreased -100.00% and fell to \$ in July 2024.

Compared to same period of the previous year, between January and July 2024, average price per ton decreased -12.46% and fell to \$365/ton.



Between January and July 2024, biggest importer of durum wheat was Syria with 18 thousand tons (\$7 million), followed by Russia and Kazakhstan.

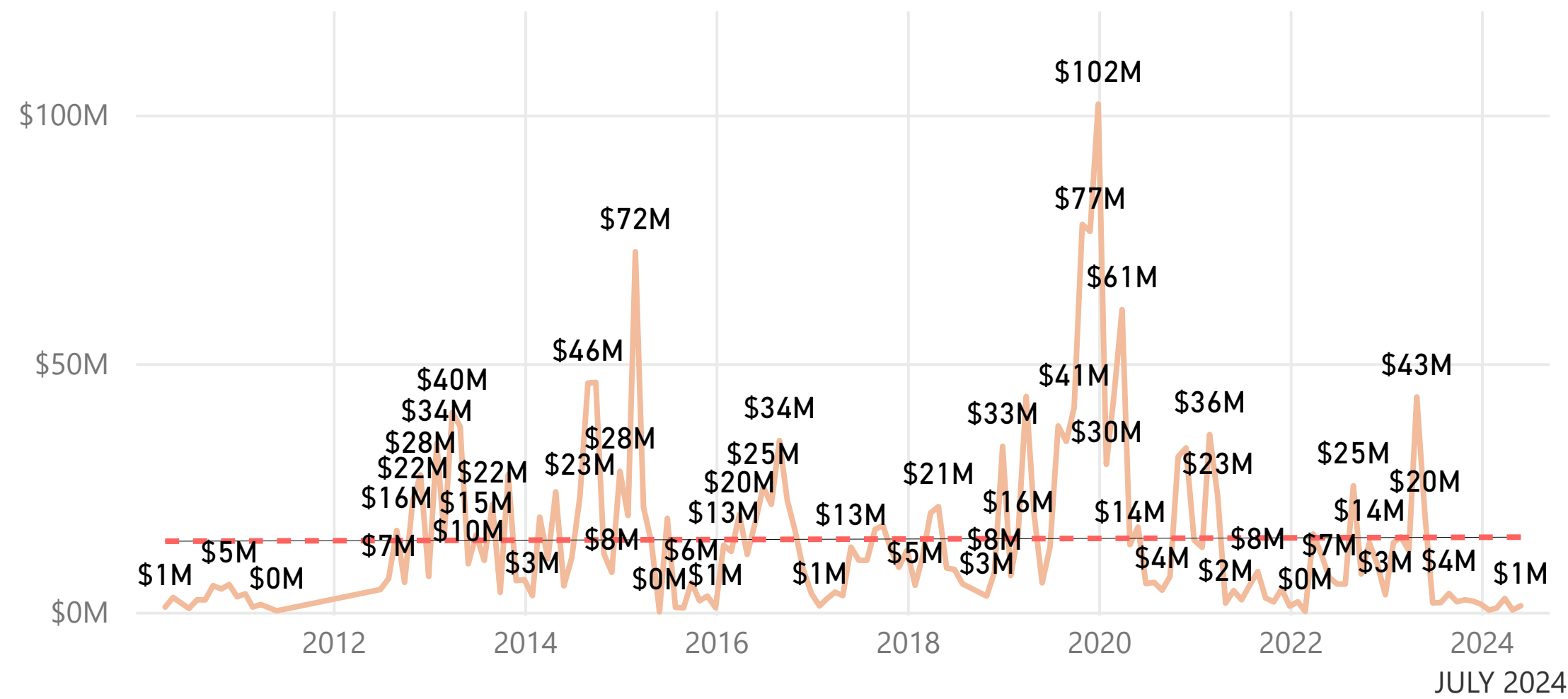
Average unit price of durum wheat imported by Syria was \$365/ton. Lowest price belonged to Kazakhstan with \$360/ton, while the highest unit price belongs to Australia with \$3333/ton.

In July 2024, where durum wheat was imported was the biggest country . imported tons of durum wheat (\$), with \$/ton average unit price.

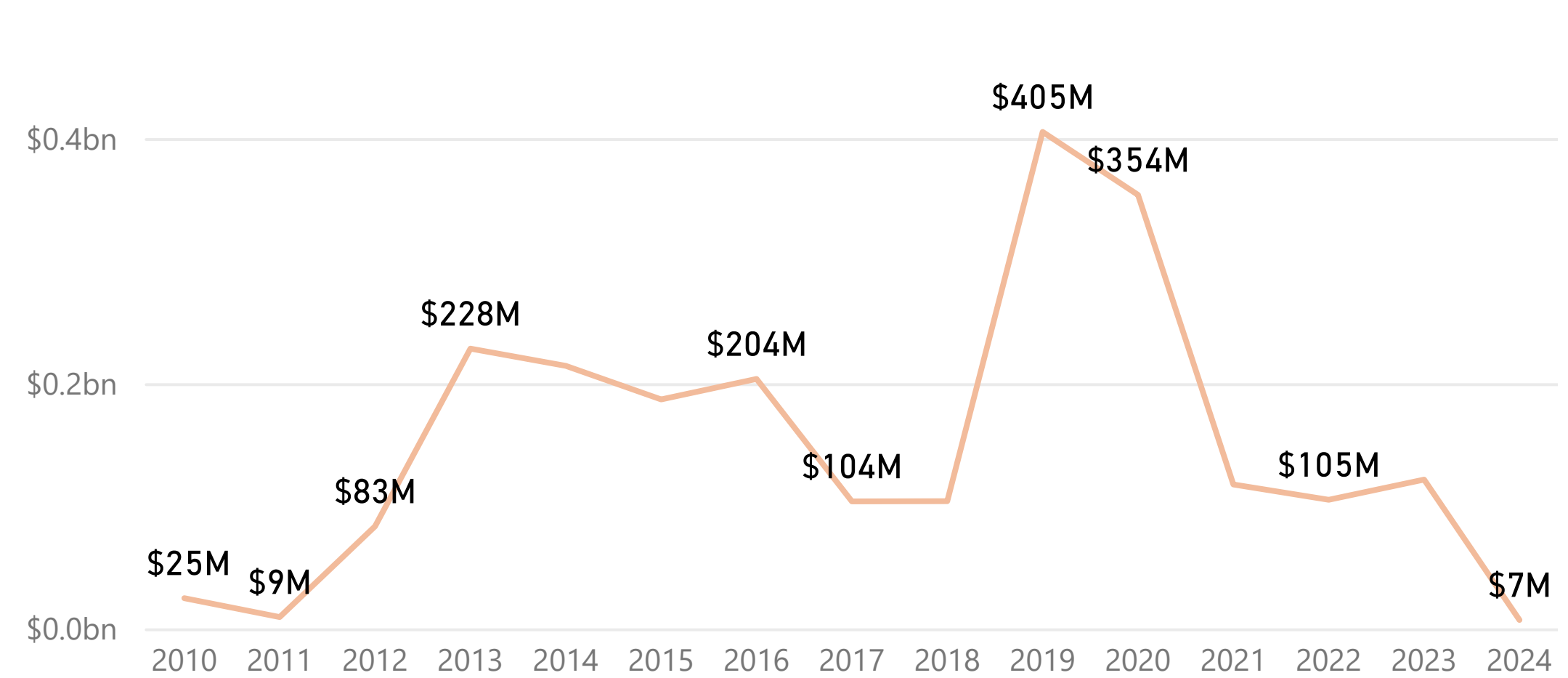
In July 2024, countries that imported durum wheat were , respectively.



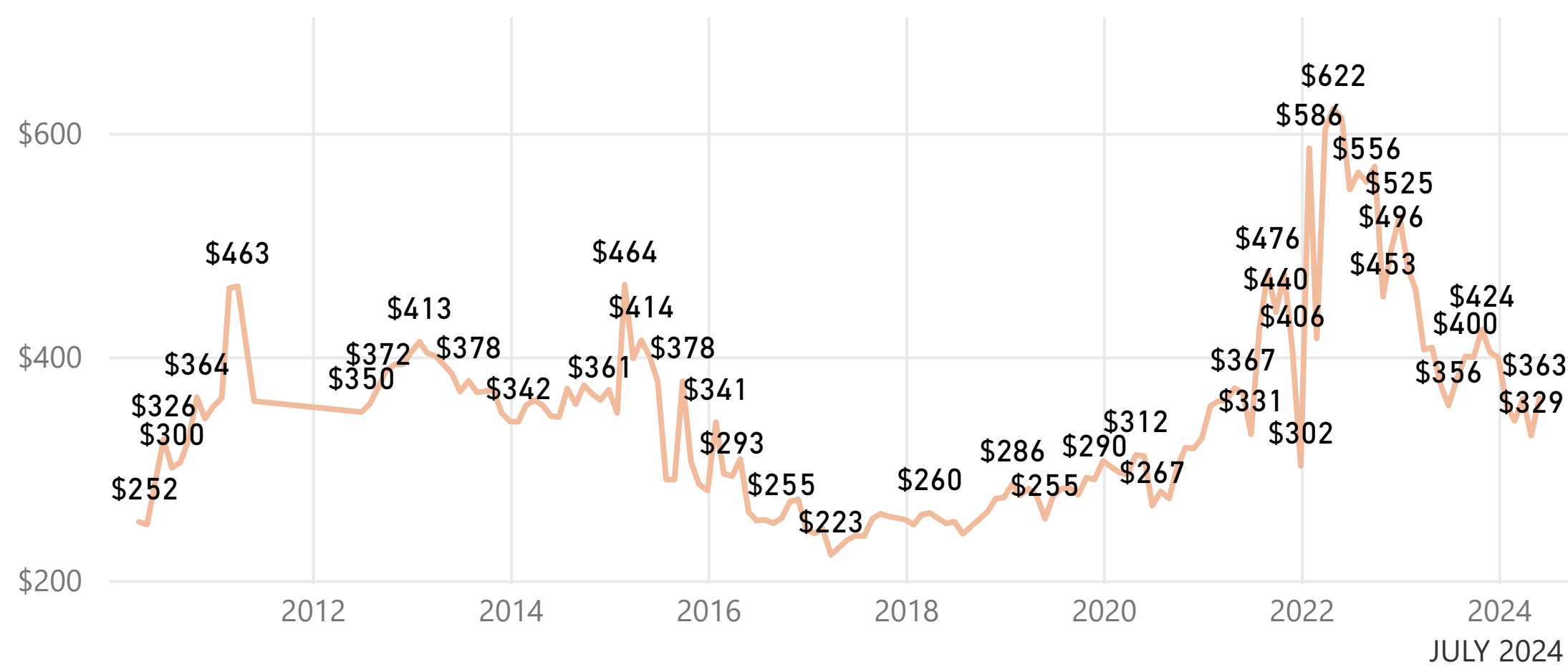
### MONTHLY IMPORT VALUE (USD)



### YEARLY IMPORT VALUE (USD)



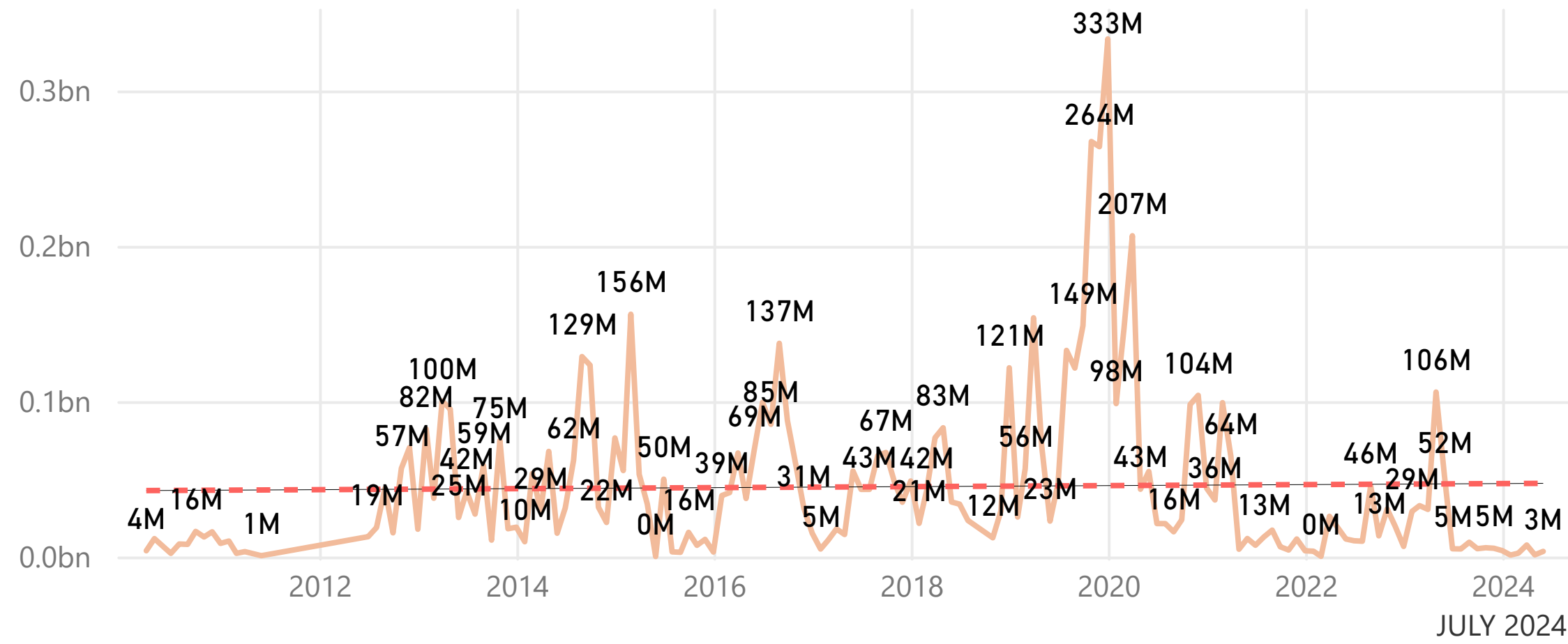
### MONTHLY IMPORT UNIT PRICE (USD/TON)



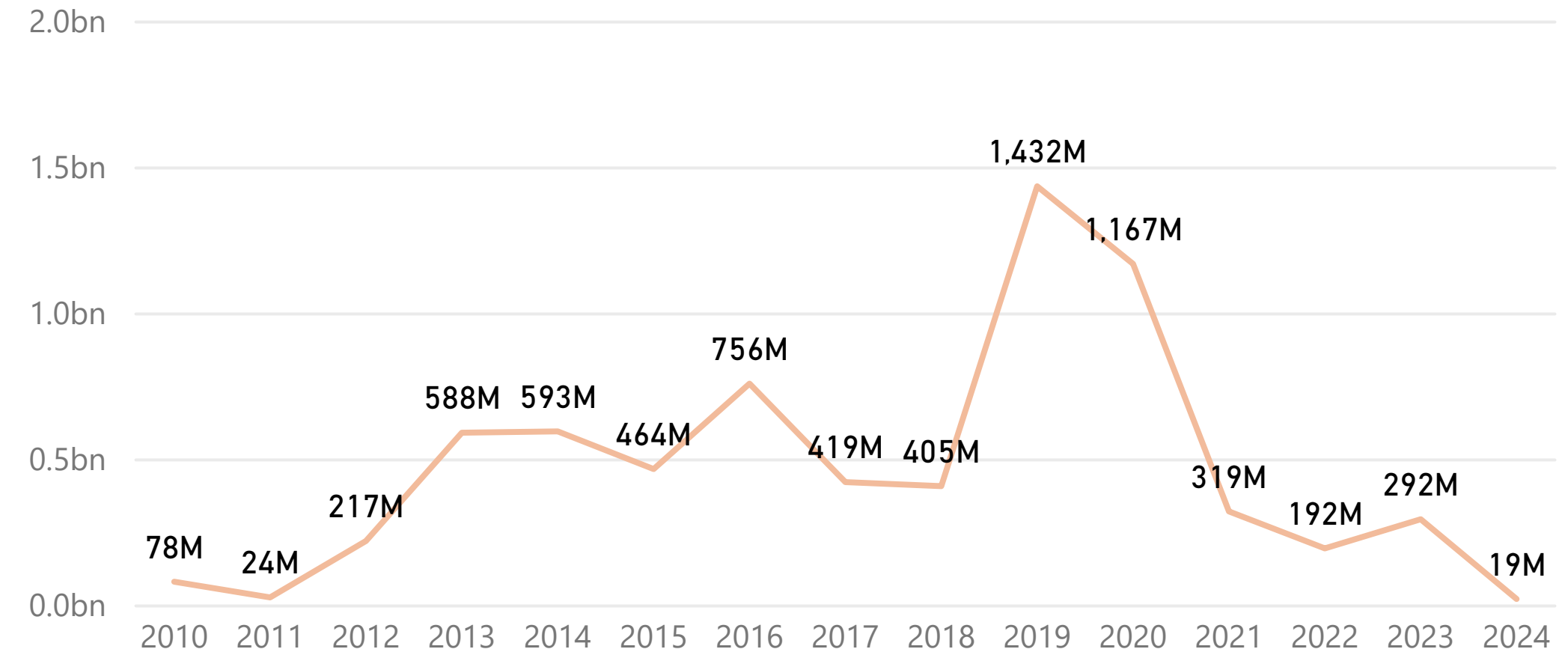
When monthly import values of durum wheat are analyzed, it is seen that the increasing trend continues. The highest value obtained in the import of durum wheat, in which 2019 and 2020 stood out, was realized in January 2020 with 102 million dollars. When analyzed on a unit price basis, it is seen that the price of 622 dollars/ton realized in May 2022 is the highest value obtained so far. Import price realized as \$/ton as of July 2024.



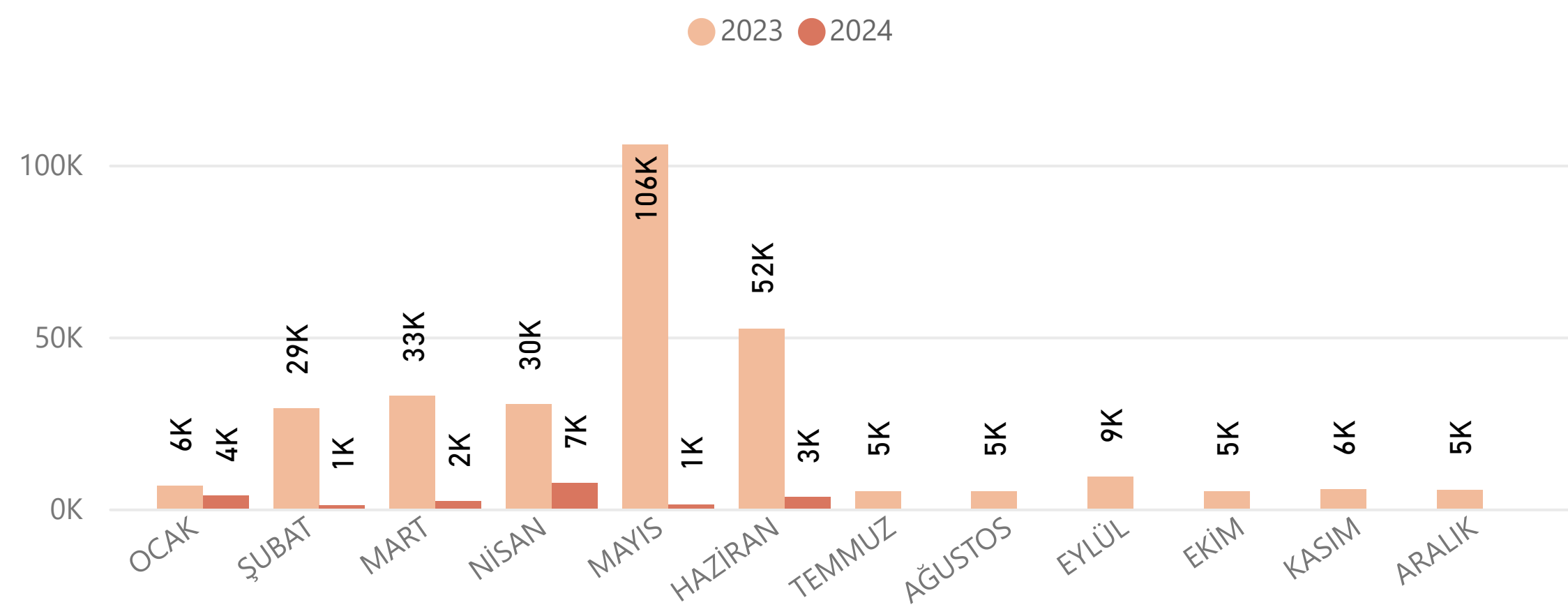
## MONTHLY IMPORT QUANTITY (KG)



## YEARLY IMPORT QUANTITY (KG)



## LAST 2 YEAR IMPORT QUANTITY (KG)



When the monthly durum wheat imports are analyzed by years, it is seen that the imports decreased in 2021 and 2022 after the record imports made in 2019 and 2020.



# 2024 - 2023 IMPORT COMPARISON CHART

JANUARY - JULY 2024

| HS CODE 6 - PRODUCT NAME   | IMPORT QUANT. (KG) | IMPORT VALUE (USD)  | PREV. YEAR IMPORT QUANT. (KG) | PREV. YEAR IMPORT VALUE (USD) | CHANGE % (KG) | CHANGE % (USD) |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>100119</b>  | <b>18,687,906</b>  | <b>\$6,829,297</b>  | <b>261,790,737</b>            | <b>\$109,289,666</b>          | <b>-%92.9</b> | <b>-%93.8</b>  |
| 10011900000   Durum wheat (durum wheat); EXCEPT those of seed  | 18,687,906         | \$6,829,297         | 261,790,737                   | \$109,289,666                 | -%92.9        | -%93.8         |
| <b>110311</b>  | <b>1,103,585</b>   | <b>\$755,002</b>    | <b>2,999,036</b>              | <b>\$1,975,579</b>            | <b>-%63.2</b> | <b>-%61.8</b>  |
| 110311100000   Small pieces and coarse flour obtained from coarse grinding of durum wheat (durum wheat)                                      | 1,102,831          | \$752,704           | 2,931,581                     | \$1,960,667                   | -%62.4        | -%61.6         |
| 110311900000   Small pieces and coarse flour obtained from grinding common and hot spring (red) wheat  | 754                | \$2,298             | 67,455                        | \$14,912                      | -%98.9        | -%84.6         |
| <b>110313</b>  | <b>9,075</b>       | <b>\$3,898</b>      | <b>137,008</b>                | <b>\$30,349</b>               | <b>-%93.4</b> | <b>-%87.2</b>  |
| 110313100000   Small pieces and coarse flours obtained by coarse grinding of corn; oil rate <= 1.5%  | 1,606              | \$3,453             | 8                             | \$10                          | %19975.0      | %34430.0       |
| 110313900000   Small pieces and coarse flours obtained by coarse grinding of corn; fat ratio > 1.5%  | 7,469              | \$445               | 137,000                       | \$30,339                      | -%94.5        | -%98.5         |
| <b>190211</b>  | <b>692,501</b>     | <b>\$1,671,988</b>  | <b>419,896</b>                | <b>\$956,999</b>              | <b>%64.9</b>  | <b>%74.7</b>   |
| 190211000011   Pasta; unbaked, containing only eggs and durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina   | 257,302            | \$974,660           | 159,192                       | \$516,212                     | %61.6         | %88.8          |
| 190211000019   Pasta; not cooked, containing eggs but containing only durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina EXCEPT                    | 435,199            | \$697,328           | 260,704                       | \$440,787                     | %66.9         | %58.2          |
| <b>190219</b>  | <b>2,719,844</b>   | <b>\$6,635,427</b>  | <b>2,096,734</b>              | <b>\$4,813,899</b>            | <b>%29.7</b>  | <b>%37.8</b>   |
| 190219100011   Low protein pasta for phenylketonuria patients; uncooked, not containing eggs and bread wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed) | 6                  | \$4                 |                               |                               |               |                |
| 190219100019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs and common wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed)                                    | 2,206,599          | \$5,957,467         | 1,817,566                     | \$4,295,388                   | %21.4         | %38.7          |
| 190219900011   Pasta with vegetables; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                   | 812                | \$23,492            |                               |                               |               |                |
| 190219900012   Plain pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 175,024            | \$212,379           | 88,345                        | \$180,489                     | %98.1         | %17.7          |
| 190219900019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 337,403            | \$442,085           | 190,823                       | \$338,022                     | %76.8         | %30.8          |
| <b>190220</b>  | <b>88,323</b>      | <b>\$498,040</b>    | <b>87,746</b>                 | <b>\$371,191</b>              | <b>%0.7</b>   | <b>%34.2</b>   |
| 190220100000   Pasta (stuffed); containing more than 20% by weight of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates            | 1                  | \$49                |                               |                               |               |                |
| 190220910000   Other stuffed, cooked pastas  | 17,451             | \$66,481            | 29,040                        | \$89,574                      | -%39.9        | -%25.8         |
| 190220990000   Other stuffed pastas  | 70,871             | \$431,510           | 58,706                        | \$281,617                     | %20.7         | %53.2          |
| <b>190230</b>  | <b>150,207</b>     | <b>\$379,318</b>    | <b>412,264</b>                | <b>\$703,717</b>              | <b>-%63.6</b> | <b>-%46.1</b>  |
| 190230100000   Dried pastas  | 91,121             | \$252,969           | 366,284                       | \$597,749                     | -%75.1        | -%57.7         |
| 190230900000   Other pastas  | 59,086             | \$126,349           | 45,980                        | \$105,968                     | %28.5         | %19.2          |
| <b>190240</b>  | <b>35</b>          | <b>\$40</b>         | <b>16</b>                     | <b>\$13</b>                   | <b>%118.8</b> | <b>%207.7</b>  |
| 190240900000   Couscous; EXCEPT those that are not prepared  | 35                 | \$40                | 16                            | \$13                          | %118.8        | %207.7         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>23,451,476</b>  | <b>\$16,773,010</b> | <b>267,943,437</b>            | <b>\$118,141,413</b>          | <b>-%91.2</b> | <b>-%85.8</b>  |

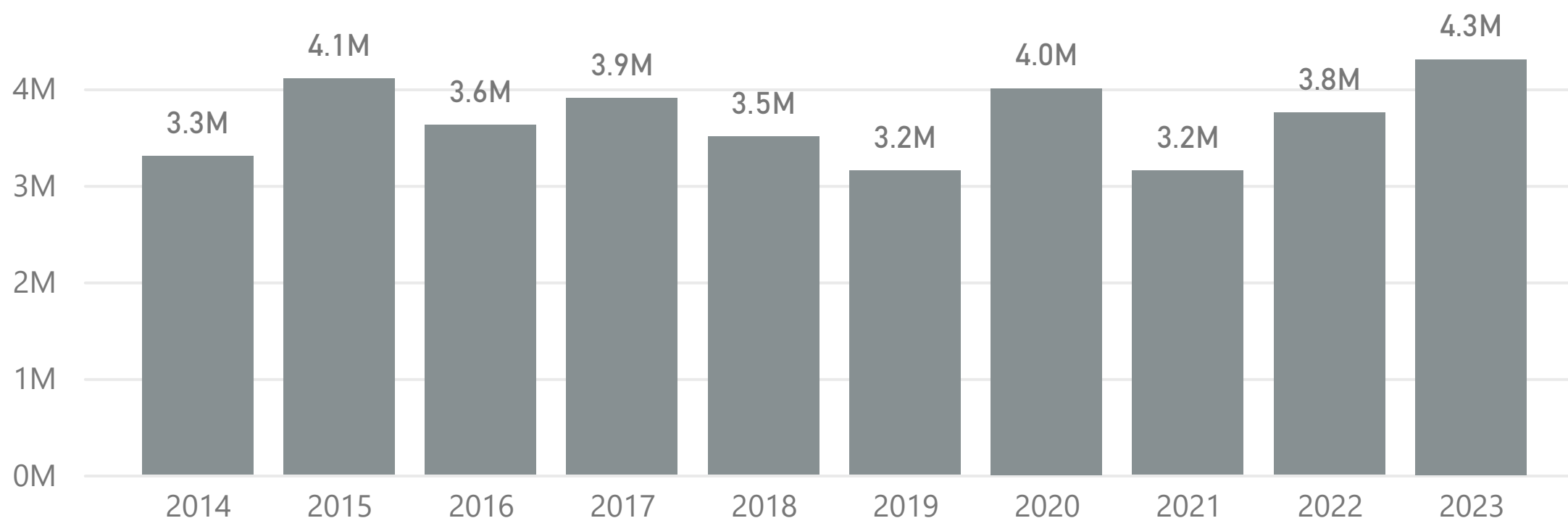
**4,300,000**  
TON PRODUCTION

**340**  
KG/DECARE (YIELD)

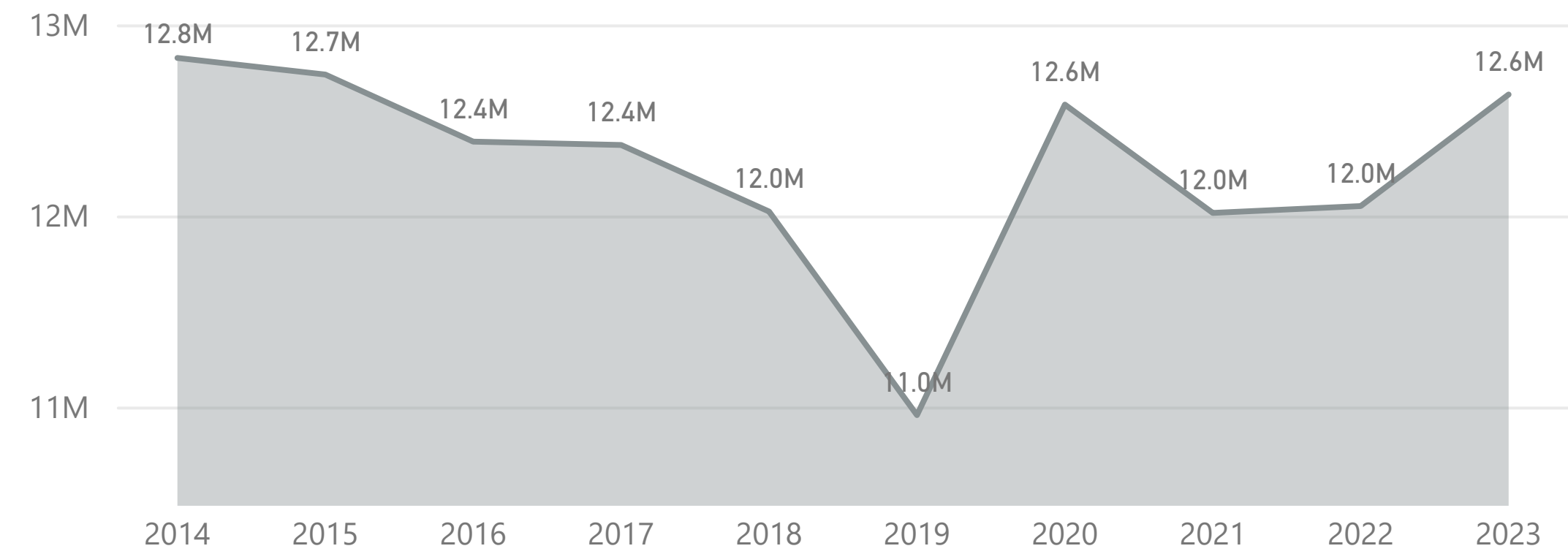
**12,633,479**  
DECARE HARVEST AREA

**%18.49**  
RATIO PER TOTAL WHEAT

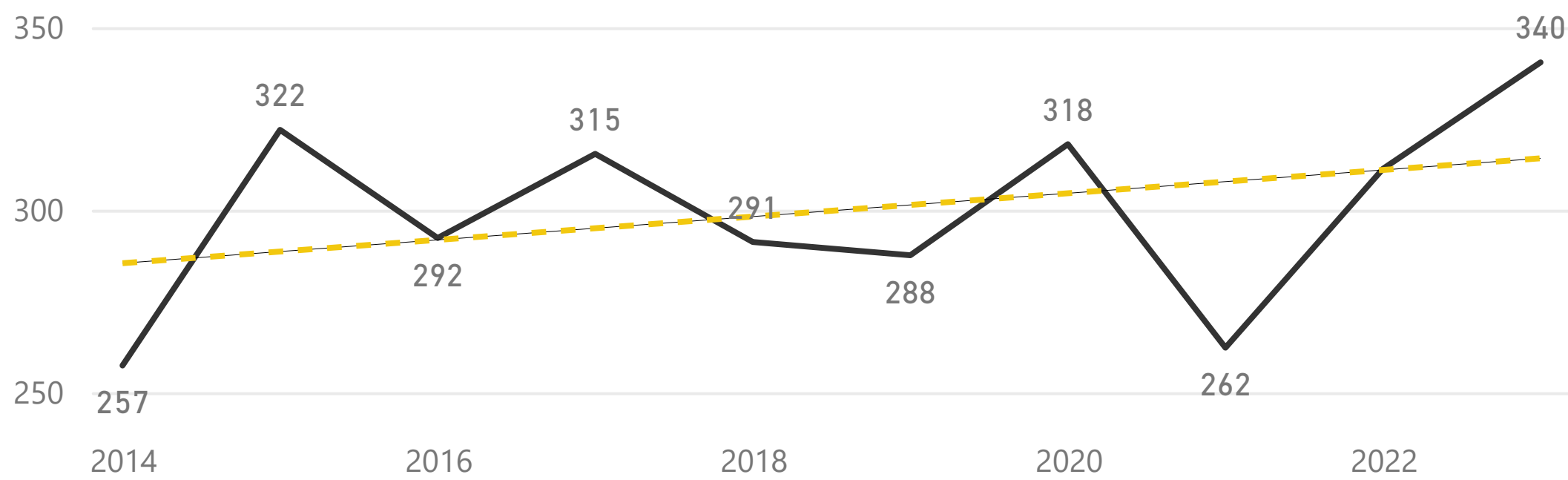
**DURUM WHEAT PRODUCTION PER YEAR**



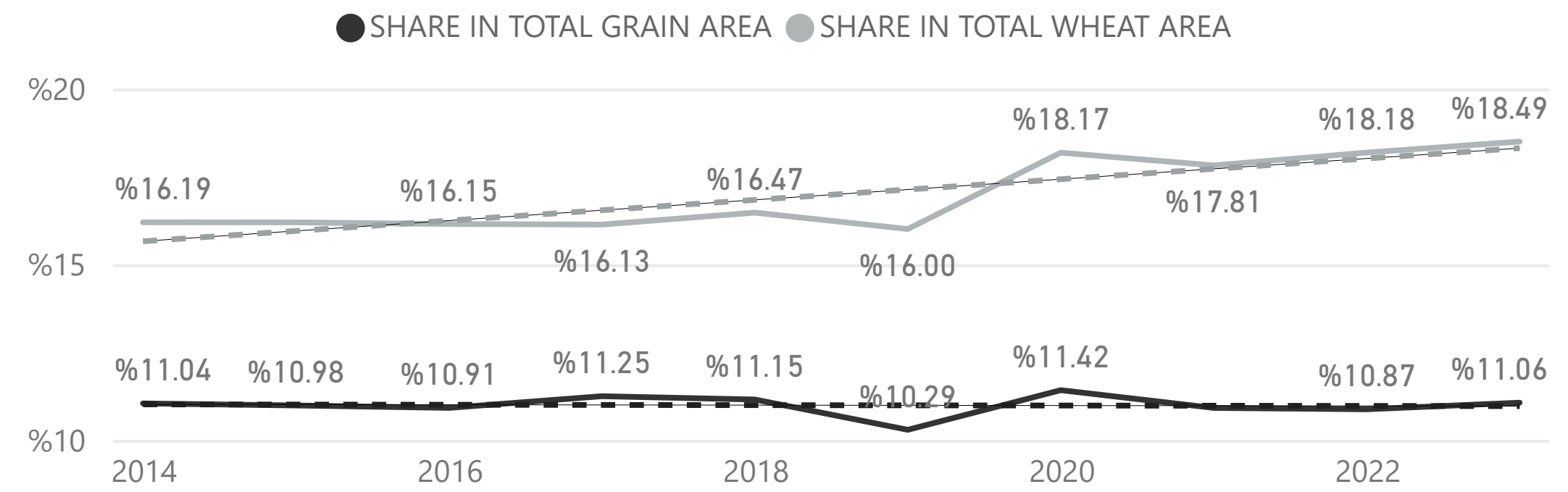
**DURUM WHEAT HARVEST AREA PER YER (DECARE)**



**DURUM WHEAT YIELD PER YEAR (KG/DECARE)**

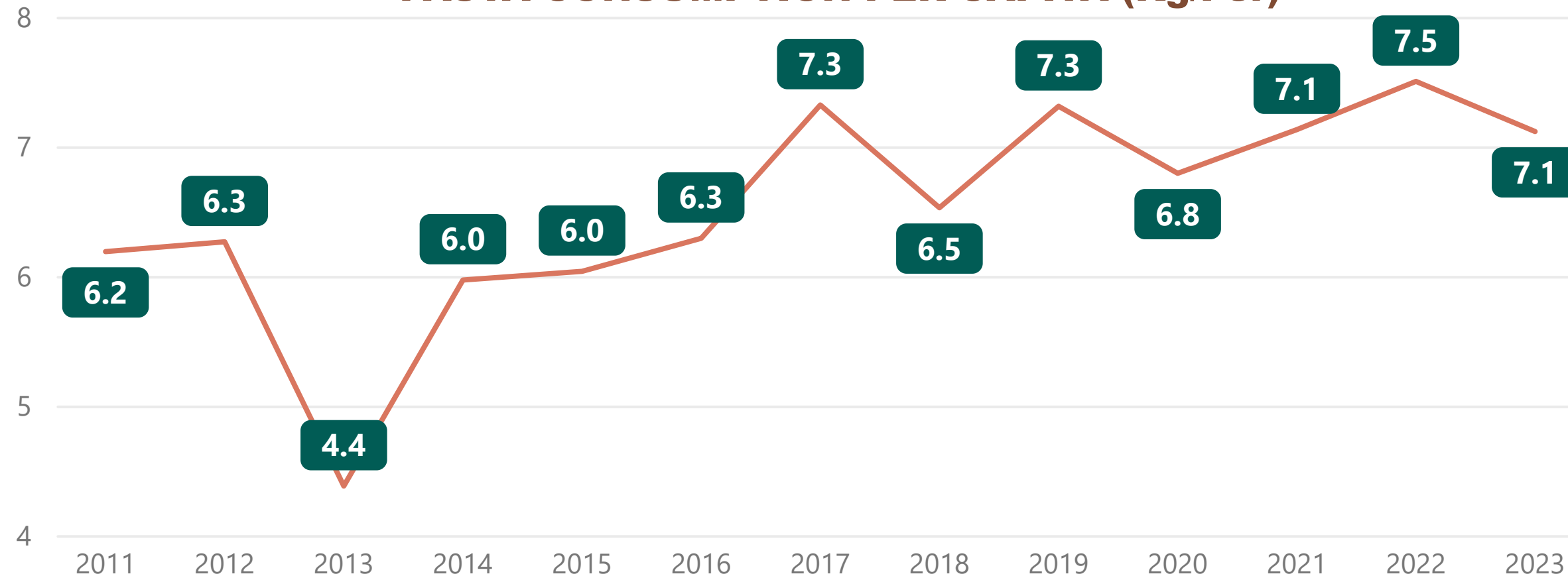


**RATIO OF DURUM WHEAT HARVEST AREA**

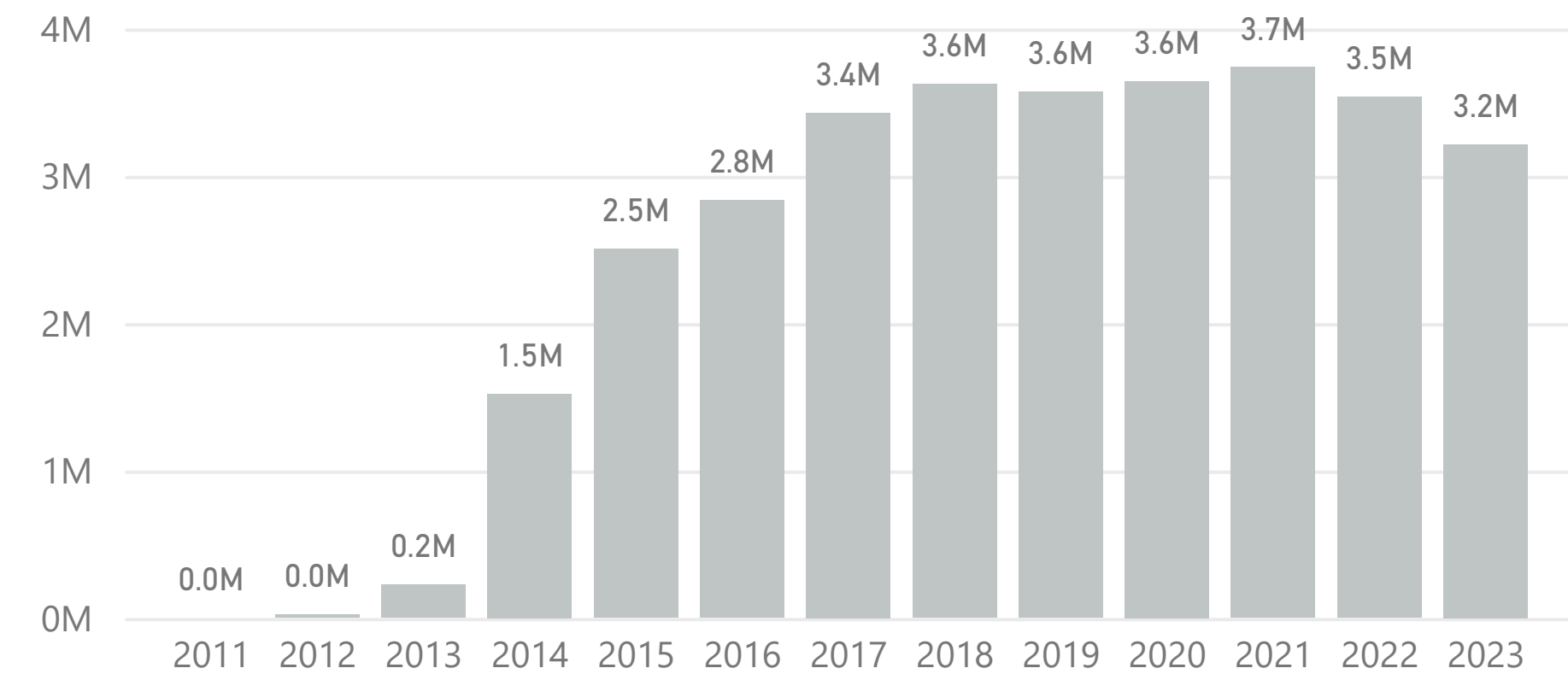




### PASTA CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA (Kg/Per)

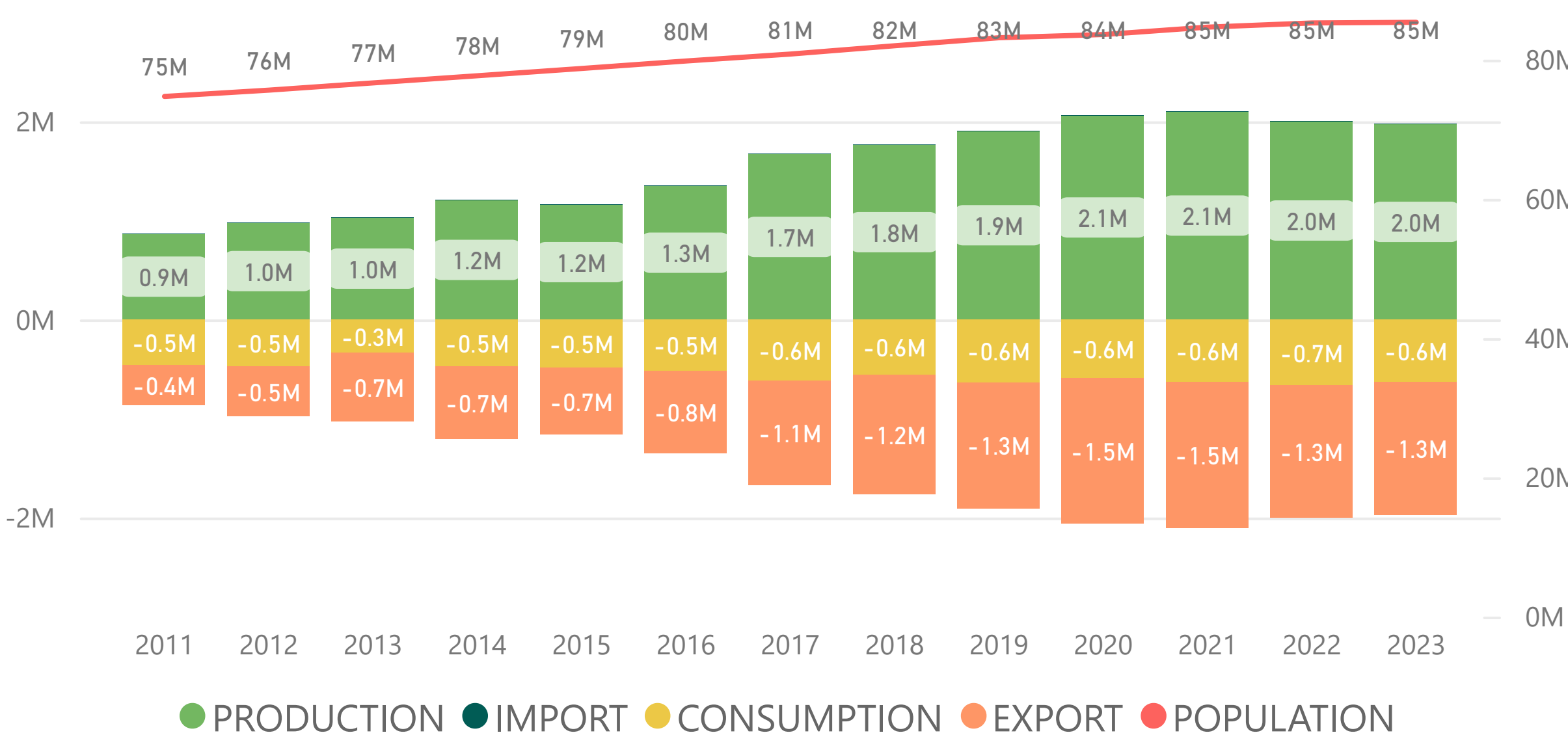


### REFUGEE NUMBERS PER YEAR



\* Calculations were made with population of Turkey and additional refugee numbers.

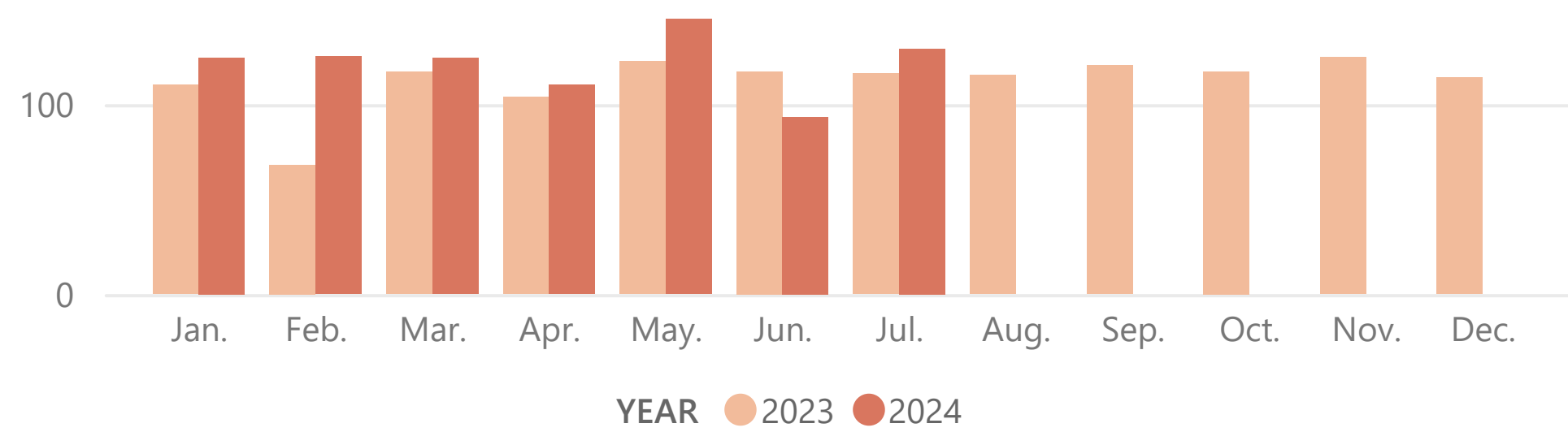
Source : Ministry of the interior and TÜİK



| Year | Product. (Ton) | Import (Ton) | Export (Ton) | Consumption (Ton) |
|------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 2011 | 863,968        | 2,457        | 404,040      | 462,385           |
| 2012 | 976,644        | 2,702        | 505,559      | 473,787           |
| 2013 | 1,026,431      | 3,377        | 693,101      | 336,707           |
| 2014 | 1,202,516      | 5,310        | 735,021      | 472,805           |
| 2015 | 1,158,069      | 4,127        | 671,837      | 490,359           |
| 2016 | 1,347,649      | 3,384        | 831,123      | 519,910           |
| 2017 | 1,667,267      | 4,279        | 1,054,990    | 616,556           |
| 2018 | 1,762,492      | 3,636        | 1,207,296    | 558,832           |
| 2019 | 1,902,039      | 4,593        | 1,272,722    | 633,910           |
| 2020 | 2,059,468      | 4,023        | 1,470,842    | 592,649           |
| 2021 | 2,097,568      | 4,059        | 1,471,280    | 630,347           |
| 2022 | 1,997,847      | 5,225        | 1,336,833    | 666,239           |
| 2023 | 1,970,658      | 5,382        | 1,345,791    | 630,249           |

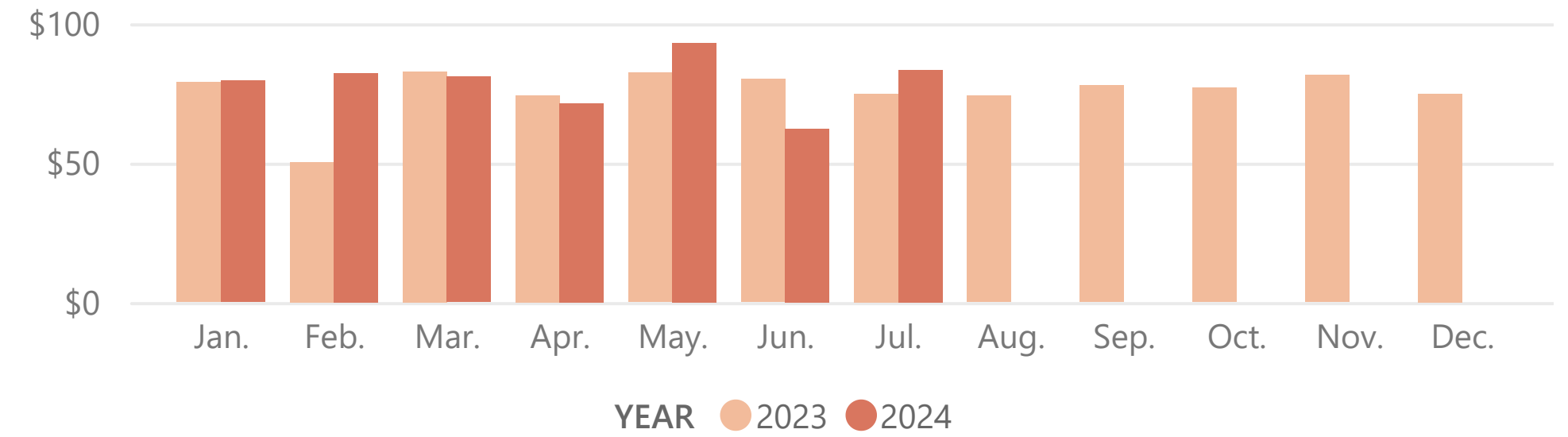


EXPORT QUANTITY COMPARISON (1000TONS)



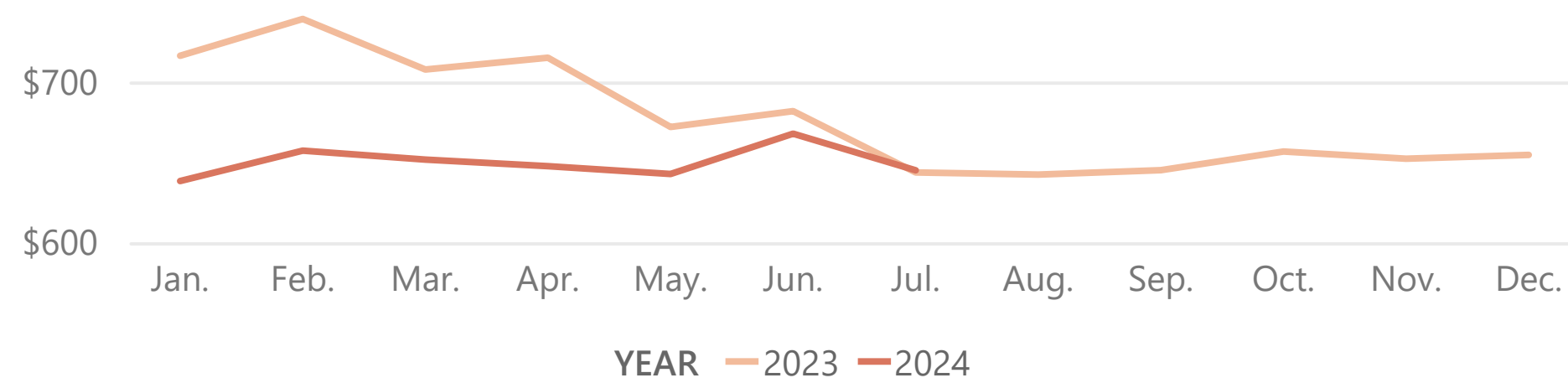
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2023 | 110  | 68   | 117  | 104  | 122  | 117  | 116  | 115  | 121  | 117  | 125  | 114  | 1,347 |
| 2024 | 125  | 125  | 124  | 110  | 145  | 93   | 129  |      |      |      |      |      | 851   |

EXPORT VALUE COMPARISON (MILLION\$)



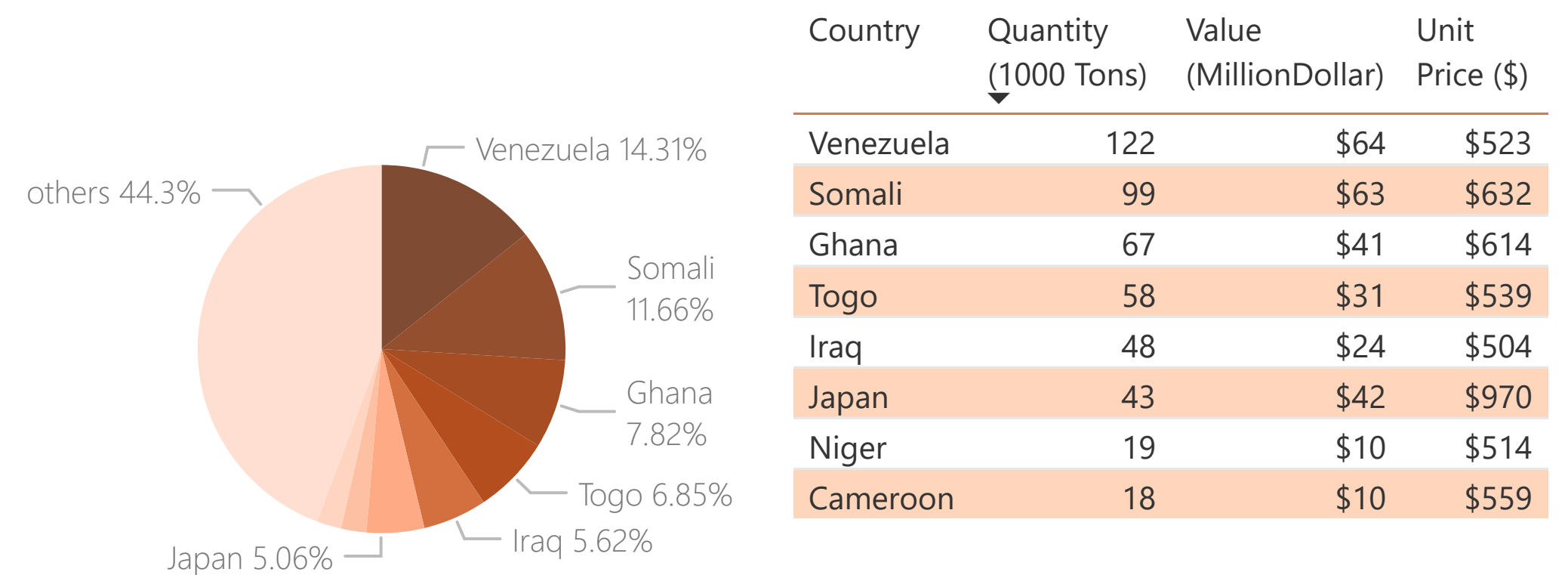
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2023 | \$79 | \$50 | \$83 | \$74 | \$82 | \$80 | \$75 | \$74 | \$78 | \$77 | \$81 | \$75 | \$908 |
| 2024 | \$79 | \$82 | \$81 | \$71 | \$93 | \$62 | \$83 |      |      |      |      |      | \$552 |

EXPORT UNIT PRICE COMPARISON (\$)



| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May.  | Jun.  | Jul.  | Aug.  | Sep.  | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2023 | \$716 | \$739 | \$707 | \$715 | \$672 | \$682 | \$643 | \$642 | \$645 | \$656 | \$652 | \$654 | \$674 |
| 2024 | \$638 | \$657 | \$651 | \$647 | \$642 | \$668 | \$645 |       |       |       |       |       | \$649 |

TOP COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO TOTAL EXPORT QUANTITY IN 2024



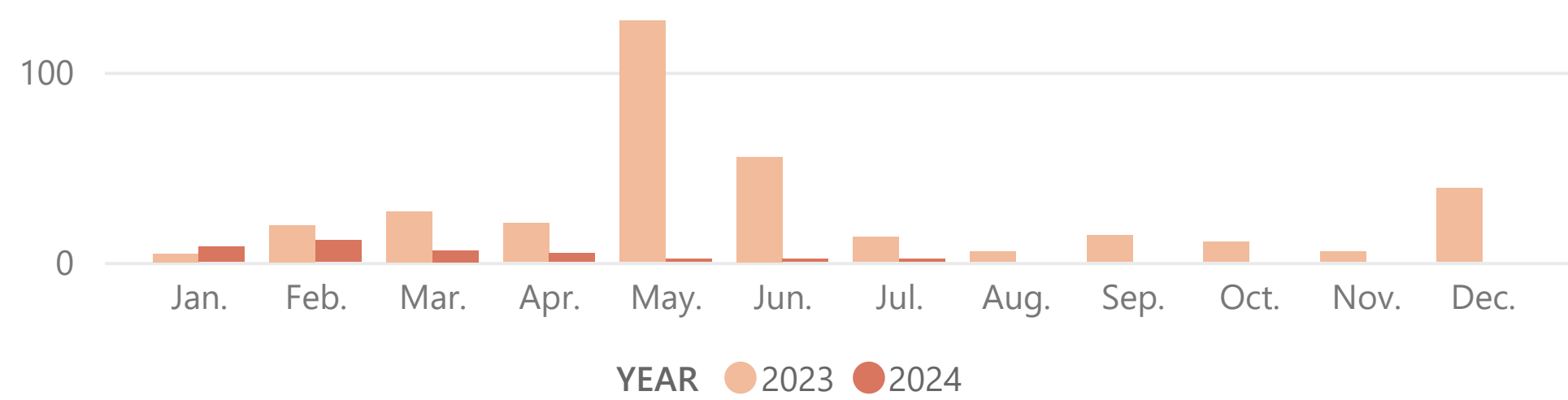
# 2024 - 2023 EXPORT COMPARISON CHART (GTS)

JANUARY - JULY 2024

| HS CODE 6 - PRODUCT NAME   | EXPORT QUANT. (KG)   | EXPORT VALUE (USD) | PREV. YEAR EXPORT QUANT. (KG) | PREV. YEAR EXPORT VALUE (USD) | CHANGE % (KG)  | CHANGE % (USD) |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>100119</b>  | <b>635,822,598</b>   | <b>260,273,663</b> | <b>469,461,703</b>            | <b>223,741,617</b>            | <b>%35.44</b>  | <b>%16.33</b>  |
| 1001190000   Durum wheat (durum wheat); EXCEPT those of seed   | 530,915,557          | 198,449,033        | 432,055,885                   | 191,972,207                   | %22.88         | %3.37          |
| <b>190211</b>  | <b>299,023,351</b>   | <b>159,846,953</b> | <b>864,887,708</b>            | <b>500,952,037</b>            | <b>-%65.43</b> | <b>-%68.09</b> |
| 190211000011   Pasta; unbaked, containing only eggs and durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina   | 479,856              | 633,845            | 594,939                       | 1,174,528                     | -%19.34        | -%46.03        |
| 190211000019   Pasta; not cooked, containing eggs but containing only durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina EXCEPT                    | 251,953              | 361,605            | 575,415                       | 839,243                       | -%56.21        | -%56.91        |
| <b>190219</b>  | <b>1,251,781,460</b> | <b>708,017,357</b> | <b>1,311,359,898</b>          | <b>778,520,447</b>            | <b>-%4.54</b>  | <b>-%9.06</b>  |
| 190219100011   Low protein pasta for phenylketonuria patients; uncooked, not containing eggs and bread wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed) | 14,826               | 37,540             | 15,440                        | 147,236                       | -%3.98         | -%74.50        |
| 190219100019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs and common wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed)                                    | 191,791,855          | 161,547,818        | 190,609,299                   | 163,025,280                   | %0.62          | -%0.91         |
| 190219900011   Pasta with vegetables; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                   | 39,851               | 97,155             | 18                            | 125                           | %221294.44     | %77624.00      |
| 190219900012   Plain pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 589,230,651          | 334,962,045        | 502,820,832                   | 298,330,263                   | %17.19         | %12.28         |
| 190219900013   | 12,174               | 16,536             | 26                            | 202                           | %46723.08      | %8086.14       |
| 190219900019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 10,596,412           | 6,456,431          | 2,916,921                     | 1,889,345                     | %263.27        | %241.73        |
| <b>190220</b>  | <b>659,770,420</b>   | <b>360,877,799</b> | <b>728,833,343</b>            | <b>432,552,000</b>            | <b>-%9.48</b>  | <b>-%16.57</b> |
| 190220301000   Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of meat and meat offal (including any fat)                                 | 56,334               | 85,160             | 83,883                        | 160,864                       | -%32.84        | -%47.06        |
| 190220309000   Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of sausages and the like (including any fat)                               | 13,282               | 36,471             | 15,937                        | 36,848                        | -%16.66        | -%1.02         |
| 190220910000   Other stuffed, cooked pastas  | 579,857              | 999,419            | 436,821                       | 779,383                       | %32.74         | %28.23         |
| 190220990000   Other stuffed pastas  | 281,294              | 624,587            | 301,571                       | 680,480                       | -%6.72         | -%8.21         |
| <b>190230</b>  | <b>1,487,289,519</b> | <b>794,300,092</b> | <b>1,154,554,503</b>          | <b>690,598,442</b>            | <b>%28.82</b>  | <b>%15.02</b>  |
| 190230100000   Dried pastas  | 13,327,922           | 21,426,783         | 18,505,624                    | 33,110,154                    | -%27.98        | -%35.29        |
| 190230900000   Other pastas  | 37,729,662           | 19,825,885         | 31,402,787                    | 17,087,143                    | %20.15         | %16.03         |
| <b>190240</b>  | <b>588,598,774</b>   | <b>321,853,617</b> | <b>915,332,667</b>            | <b>532,832,642</b>            | <b>-%35.70</b> | <b>-%39.60</b> |
| 190240100000   Couscous; unprepared ones   | 852,504              | 680,417            | 1,099,987                     | 905,335                       | -%22.50        | -%24.84        |
| 190240900000   Couscous; EXCEPT those that are not prepared  | 5,501,368            | 4,203,437          | 5,145,722                     | 4,092,302                     | %6.91          | %2.72          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>1,496,132,131</b> | <b>800,518,502</b> | <b>1,311,551,115</b>          | <b>778,721,315</b>            | <b>%14.07</b>  | <b>%2.80</b>   |

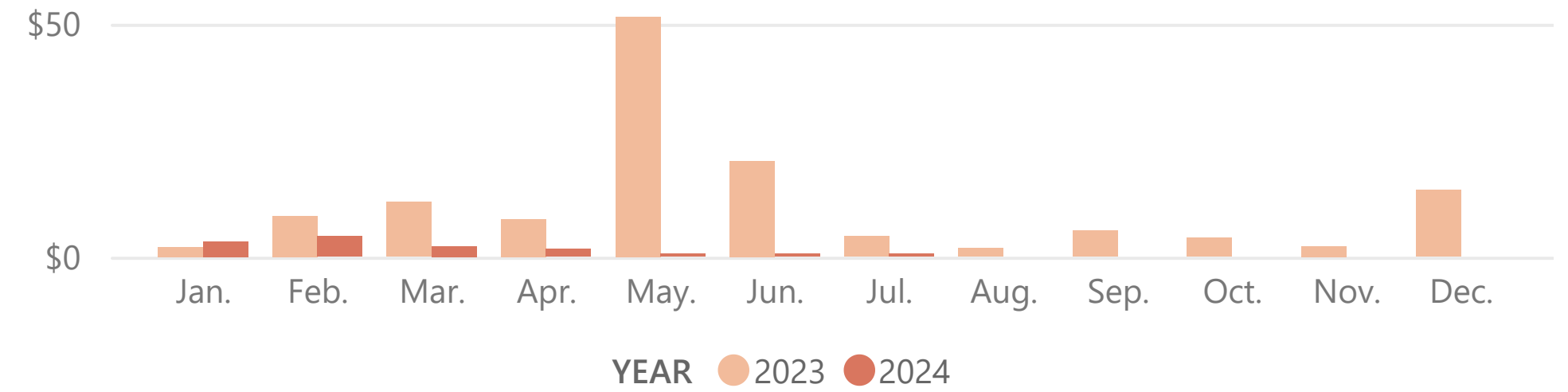
\* Comparisons were made with the same period of the previous year.

### IMPORT QUANTITY COMPARISON (1000TONS)



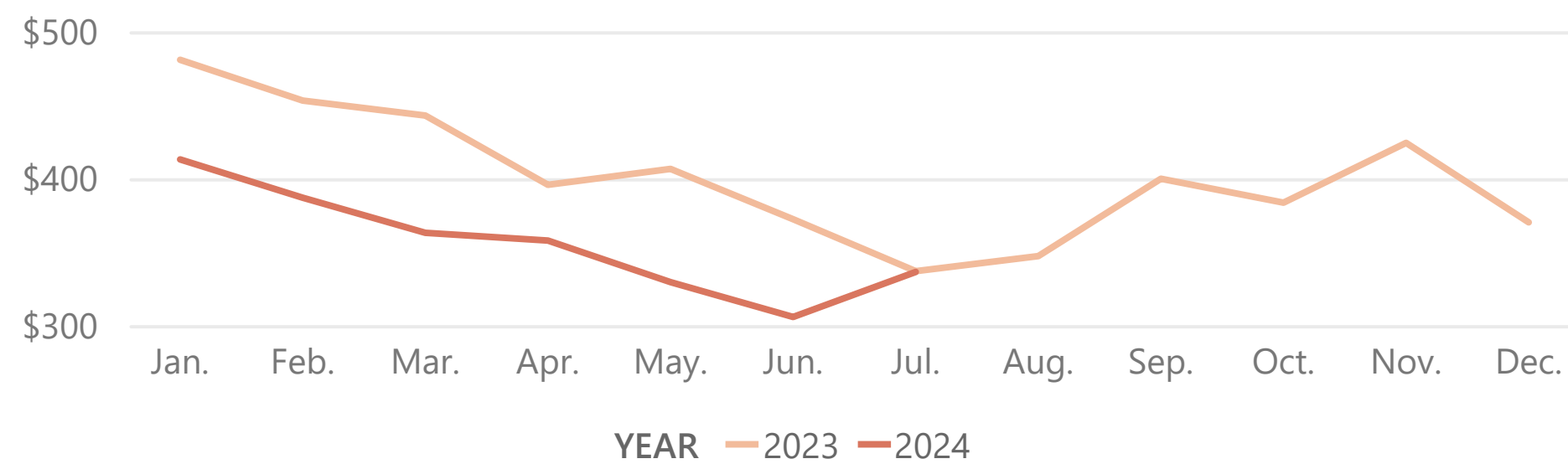
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| 2023 | 4    | 19   | 27   | 20   | 127  | 55   | 13   | 5    | 14   | 11   | 5    | 39   | <b>340</b> |
| 2024 | 8    | 11   | 6    | 5    | 1    | 1    | 0    |      |      |      |      |      | <b>33</b>  |

### IMPORT VALUE COMPARISON (MILLION\$)



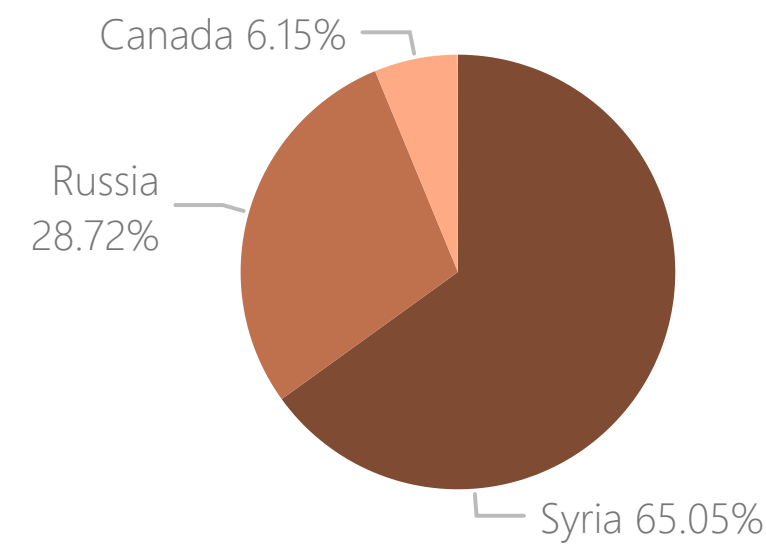
| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total        |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| 2023 | \$2  | \$9  | \$12 | \$8  | \$51 | \$21 | \$4  | \$2  | \$6  | \$4  | \$2  | \$14 | <b>\$135</b> |
| 2024 | \$3  | \$4  | \$2  | \$2  | \$0  | \$0  | \$0  |      |      |      |      |      | <b>\$12</b>  |

### IMPORT UNIT PRICE COMPARISON (\$)



| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May.  | Jun.  | Jul.  | Aug.  | Sep.  | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.         |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 2023 | \$481 | \$453 | \$443 | \$396 | \$406 | \$372 | \$337 | \$347 | \$400 | \$383 | \$424 | \$370 | <b>\$398</b> |
| 2024 | \$413 | \$387 | \$363 | \$358 | \$329 | \$306 | \$336 |       |       |       |       |       | <b>\$379</b> |

### TOP COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO TOTAL IMPORT QUANTITY IN 2024



| Country    | Quantity (1000 Tons) | Value (MillionDollar) | Unit Price (\$) |
|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Syria      | 21                   | \$8                   | \$363           |
| Russia     | 9                    | \$4                   | \$398           |
| Canada     | 2                    | \$1                   | \$458           |
| Kazakhstan | 0                    | \$0                   | \$370           |
| Azerbaijan | 0                    | \$0                   | \$1,000         |



# 2024 - 2023 IMPORT COMPARISON CHART (GTS)

JANUARY - JULY 2024

| HS CODE 6 - PRODUCT NAME   | IMPORT QUANT. (KG) | IMPORT VALUE (USD) | PREV. YEAR IMPORT QUANT. (KG) | PREV. YEAR IMPORT VALUE (USD) | CHANGE % (KG)  | CHANGE % (USD) |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>100119</b>  | <b>34,084,159</b>  | <b>20,438,513</b>  | <b>268,388,522</b>            | <b>113,946,084</b>            | <b>-%87.30</b> | <b>-%82.06</b> |
| 10011900000   Durum wheat (durum wheat); EXCEPT those of seed  | 30,906,307         | 11,545,072         | 265,880,467                   | 107,197,963                   | -%88.38        | -%89.23        |
| <b>190211</b>  | <b>25,355,284</b>  | <b>17,714,011</b>  | <b>40,869,946</b>             | <b>25,580,688</b>             | <b>-%37.96</b> | <b>-%30.75</b> |
| 190211000011   Pasta; unbaked, containing only eggs and durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina   | 247,629            | 982,672            | 214,364                       | 710,291                       | %15.52         | %38.35         |
| 190211000019   Pasta; not cooked, containing eggs but containing only durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina EXCEPT                    | 470,263            | 756,129            | 528,766                       | 1,131,341                     | -%11.06        | -%33.17        |
| <b>190219</b>  | <b>39,140,167</b>  | <b>24,240,466</b>  | <b>171,941,230</b>            | <b>79,340,676</b>             | <b>-%77.24</b> | <b>-%69.45</b> |
| 190219100011   Low protein pasta for phenylketonuria patients; uncooked, not containing eggs and bread wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed) | 6                  | 4                  |                               |                               |                |                |
| 190219100019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs and common wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed)                                    | 2,482,673          | 6,679,699          | 2,088,396                     | 4,960,100                     | %18.88         | %34.67         |
| 190219900011   Pasta with vegetables; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                   | 36,454             | 95,061             |                               |                               |                |                |
| 190219900012   Plain pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 232,906            | 229,810            | 90,599                        | 187,862                       | %157.07        | %22.33         |
| 190219900019   Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             | 365,479            | 522,214            | 224,162                       | 408,177                       | %63.04         | %27.94         |
| <b>190220</b>  | <b>36,490,010</b>  | <b>21,866,432</b>  | <b>162,413,778</b>            | <b>74,134,709</b>             | <b>-%77.53</b> | <b>-%70.50</b> |
| 190220100000   Pasta (stuffed); containing more than 20% by weight of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates            | 27                 | 417                |                               |                               |                |                |
| 190220309000   Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of sausages and the like (including any fat)                               | 65                 | 723                | 250                           | 1,587                         | -%74.00        | -%54.44        |
| 190220910000   Other stuffed, cooked pastas  | 17,451             | 66,250             | 14,380                        | 45,916                        | %21.36         | %44.29         |
| 190220990000   Other stuffed pastas  | 71,601             | 450,874            | 70,226                        | 363,196                       | %1.96          | %24.14         |
| <b>190230</b>  | <b>38,446,615</b>  | <b>23,812,134</b>  | <b>272,906,992</b>            | <b>118,479,131</b>            | <b>-%85.91</b> | <b>-%79.90</b> |
| 190230100000   Dried pastas  | 141,255            | 331,825            | 452,364                       | 799,358                       | -%68.77        | -%58.49        |
| 190230900000   Other pastas  | 110,086            | 205,889            | 49,576                        | 113,061                       | %122.06        | %82.10         |
| <b>190240</b>  | <b>15,881,331</b>  | <b>14,698,559</b>  | <b>167,591,273</b>            | <b>76,075,715</b>             | <b>-%90.52</b> | <b>-%80.68</b> |
| 190240900000   Couscous; EXCEPT those that are not prepared  | 35                 | 40                 | 16                            | 13                            | %118.75        | %207.69        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>39,140,167</b>  | <b>24,240,466</b>  | <b>273,009,415</b>            | <b>118,541,311</b>            | <b>-%85.66</b> | <b>-%79.55</b> |

\* Comparisons were made with the same period of the previous year.



| HS12 CODE    | CATEGORY    | CUSTOM NAME   |
|--------------|-------------|---|
| 100119000000 | DURUM WHEAT | Durum wheat (durum wheat); EXCEPT those of seed   |
| 110311100000 | SEMOLINA    | Small pieces and coarse flour obtained from coarse grinding of durum wheat (durum wheat)                                      |
| 110311900000 | SEMOLINA    | Small pieces and coarse flour obtained from grinding common and hot spring (red) wheat  |
| 110313100000 | SEMOLINA    | Small pieces and coarse flours obtained by coarse grinding of corn; oil rate ≤ 1.5%   |
| 110313900000 | SEMOLINA    | Small pieces and coarse flours obtained by coarse grinding of corn; fat ratio > 1.5%  |
| 190211000011 | PASTA       | Pasta; unbaked, containing only eggs and durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina   |
| 190211000019 | PASTA       | Pasta; not cooked, containing eggs but containing only durum wheat (durum wheat) flour and semolina EXCEPT                    |
| 190219100011 | PASTA       | Low protein pasta for phenylketonuria patients; uncooked, not containing eggs and bread wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed) |
| 190219100019 | PASTA       | Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs and common wheat flour or semolina (not stuffed)                                    |
| 190219900011 | PASTA       | Pasta with vegetables; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                   |
| 190219900012 | PASTA       | Plain pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             |
| 190219900013 | PASTA       |   |
| 190219900019 | PASTA       | Other pasta; unbaked, not containing eggs but containing bread wheat flour or semolina (unfilled)                             |
| 190220100000 | PASTA       | Pasta (stuffed); containing more than 20% by weight of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates            |
| 190220301000 | PASTA       | Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of meat and meat offal (including any fat)                                 |
| 190220309000 | PASTA       | Pasta (stuffed, containing more than 20% by weight of sausages and the like (including any fat)                               |
| 190220910000 | PASTA       | Other stuffed, cooked pastas  |
| 190220990000 | PASTA       | Other stuffed pastas  |
| 190230100000 | PASTA       | Dried pastas  |
| 190230900000 | PASTA       | Other pastas  |
| 190240100000 | PASTA       | Couscous; unprepared ones   |
| 190240900000 | PASTA       | Couscous; EXCEPT those that are not prepared  |

# MÜSAD



MAKARNA ÜRETİCİLERİ VE SANAYİCİLERİ DERNEĞİ

**AXOR**  
MADE IN ITALY



**Barilla**  
The Italian Food Company. Since 1877.



**GOLDA**



NUH'UN  
**ankara**  
MAKARNASI



 /musadorgtr

 /musadorgtr

 /musadorgtr

[www.musad.org.tr](http://www.musad.org.tr)